

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

[CORRECTED]

**HOUSE BILL NO. 1816**

**99TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE KENDRICK.

4857H.011

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

**AN ACT**

To repeal section 130.047, RSMo, section 130.011 as enacted by senate bill no. 844, ninety-fifth general assembly, second regular session, and section 130.011 as enacted by house bill no. 1900, ninety-third general assembly, second regular session, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to ethics, with penalty provisions.

*Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:*

Section A. Section 130.047, RSMo, section 130.011 as enacted by senate bill no. 844, ninety-fifth general assembly, second regular session, and section 130.011 as enacted by house bill no. 1900, ninety-third general assembly, second regular session, are repealed and three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 130.011, 130.047, and 355.077, to read as follows:

~~[130.011. As used in this chapter, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms mean:~~

~~(1) "Appropriate officer" or "appropriate officers", the person or persons designated in section 130.026 to receive certain required statements and reports;~~

~~(2) "Ballot measure" or "measure", any proposal submitted or intended to be submitted to qualified voters for their approval or rejection, including any proposal submitted by initiative petition, referendum petition, or by the general assembly or any local governmental body having authority to refer proposals to the voter;~~

~~(3) "Campaign committee", a committee, other than a candidate committee, which shall be formed by an individual or group of individuals to receive contributions or make expenditures and whose sole purpose is to support~~

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

13 ~~or oppose the qualification and passage of one or more particular ballot measures~~  
14 ~~in an election or the retention of judges under the nonpartisan court plan, such~~  
15 ~~committee shall be formed no later than thirty days prior to the election for which~~  
16 ~~the committee receives contributions or makes expenditures, and which shall~~  
17 ~~terminate the later of either thirty days after the general election or upon the~~  
18 ~~satisfaction of all committee debt after the general election, except that no~~  
19 ~~committee retiring debt shall engage in any other activities in support of a~~  
20 ~~measure for which the committee was formed;~~

21 ~~(4) "Candidate", an individual who seeks nomination or election to public~~  
22 ~~office. The term "candidate" includes an elected officeholder who is the subject~~  
23 ~~of a recall election, an individual who seeks nomination by the individual's~~  
24 ~~political party for election to public office, an individual standing for retention~~  
25 ~~in an election to an office to which the individual was previously appointed, an~~  
26 ~~individual who seeks nomination or election whether or not the specific elective~~  
27 ~~public office to be sought has been finally determined by such individual at the~~  
28 ~~time the individual meets the conditions described in paragraph (a) or (b) of this~~  
29 ~~subdivision, and an individual who is a write-in candidate as defined in~~  
30 ~~subdivision (28) of this section. A candidate shall be deemed to seek nomination~~  
31 ~~or election when the person first:~~

32 ~~(a) Receives contributions or makes expenditures or reserves space or~~  
33 ~~facilities with intent to promote the person's candidacy for office; or~~

34 ~~(b) Knows or has reason to know that contributions are being received~~  
35 ~~or expenditures are being made or space or facilities are being reserved with the~~  
36 ~~intent to promote the person's candidacy for office; except that, such individual~~  
37 ~~shall not be deemed a candidate if the person files a statement with the~~  
38 ~~appropriate officer within five days after learning of the receipt of contributions,~~  
39 ~~the making of expenditures, or the reservation of space or facilities disavowing~~  
40 ~~the candidacy and stating that the person will not accept nomination or take office~~  
41 ~~if elected; provided that, if the election at which such individual is supported as~~  
42 ~~a candidate is to take place within five days after the person's learning of the~~  
43 ~~above-specified activities, the individual shall file the statement disavowing the~~  
44 ~~candidacy within one day; or~~

45 ~~(c) Announces or files a declaration of candidacy for office;~~

46 ~~(5) "Candidate committee", a committee which shall be formed by a~~  
47 ~~candidate to receive contributions or make expenditures in behalf of the person's~~  
48 ~~candidacy and which shall continue in existence for use by an elected candidate~~  
49 ~~or which shall terminate the later of either thirty days after the general election~~  
50 ~~for a candidate who was not elected or upon the satisfaction of all committee debt~~  
51 ~~after the election, except that no committee retiring debt shall engage in any other~~  
52 ~~activities in support of the candidate for which the committee was formed. Any~~  
53 ~~candidate for elective office shall have only one candidate committee for the~~  
54 ~~elective office sought, which is controlled directly by the candidate for the~~  
55 ~~purpose of making expenditures. A candidate committee is presumed to be under~~

56 ~~the control and direction of the candidate unless the candidate files an affidavit~~  
57 ~~with the appropriate officer stating that the committee is acting without control~~  
58 ~~or direction on the candidate's part;~~

59 ~~(6) "Cash", currency, coin, United States postage stamps, or any~~  
60 ~~negotiable instrument which can be transferred from one person to another person~~  
61 ~~without the signature or endorsement of the transferor;~~

62 ~~(7) "Check", a check drawn on a state or federal bank, or a draft on a~~  
63 ~~negotiable order of withdrawal account in a savings and loan association or a~~  
64 ~~share draft account in a credit union;~~

65 ~~(8) "Closing date", the date through which a statement or report is~~  
66 ~~required to be complete;~~

67 ~~(9) "Committee", a person or any combination of persons, who accepts~~  
68 ~~contributions or makes expenditures for the primary or incidental purpose of~~  
69 ~~influencing or attempting to influence the action of voters for or against the~~  
70 ~~nomination or election to public office of one or more candidates or the~~  
71 ~~qualification, passage or defeat of any ballot measure or for the purpose of paying~~  
72 ~~a previously incurred campaign debt or obligation of a candidate or the debts or~~  
73 ~~obligations of a committee or for the purpose of contributing funds to another~~  
74 ~~committee:~~

75 ~~(a) "Committee", does not include:~~

76 ~~a. A person or combination of persons, if neither the aggregate of~~  
77 ~~expenditures made nor the aggregate of contributions received during a calendar~~  
78 ~~year exceeds five hundred dollars and if no single contributor has contributed~~  
79 ~~more than two hundred fifty dollars of such aggregate contributions;~~

80 ~~b. An individual, other than a candidate, who accepts no contributions~~  
81 ~~and who deals only with the individual's own funds or property;~~

82 ~~c. A corporation, cooperative association, partnership, proprietorship, or~~  
83 ~~joint venture organized or operated for a primary or principal purpose other than~~  
84 ~~that of influencing or attempting to influence the action of voters for or against~~  
85 ~~the nomination or election to public office of one or more candidates or the~~  
86 ~~qualification, passage or defeat of any ballot measure, and it accepts no~~  
87 ~~contributions, and all expenditures it makes are from its own funds or property~~  
88 ~~obtained in the usual course of business or in any commercial or other transaction~~  
89 ~~and which are not contributions as defined by subdivision (11) of this section;~~

90 ~~d. A labor organization organized or operated for a primary or principal~~  
91 ~~purpose other than that of influencing or attempting to influence the action of~~  
92 ~~voters for or against the nomination or election to public office of one or more~~  
93 ~~candidates, or the qualification, passage, or defeat of any ballot measure, and it~~  
94 ~~accepts no contributions, and expenditures made by the organization are from its~~  
95 ~~own funds or property received from membership dues or membership fees~~  
96 ~~which were given or solicited for the purpose of supporting the normal and usual~~  
97 ~~activities and functions of the organization and which are not contributions as~~  
98 ~~defined by subdivision (11) of this section;~~

99 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ e. A person who acts as an authorized agent for a committee in soliciting~~  
100 ~~or receiving contributions or in making expenditures or incurring indebtedness~~  
101 ~~on behalf of the committee if such person renders to the committee treasurer or~~  
102 ~~deputy treasurer or candidate, if applicable, an accurate account of each receipt~~  
103 ~~or other transaction in the detail required by the treasurer to comply with all~~  
104 ~~record-keeping and reporting requirements of this chapter;~~

105 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ f. Any department, agency, board, institution or other entity of the state~~  
106 ~~or any of its subdivisions or any officer or employee thereof, acting in the~~  
107 ~~person's official capacity;~~

108 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (b) The term "committee" includes, but is not limited to, each of the~~  
109 ~~following committees: campaign committee, candidate committee, political~~  
110 ~~action committee, exploratory committee, and political party committee;~~

111 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (10) "Connected organization", any organization such as a corporation,~~  
112 ~~a labor organization, a membership organization, a cooperative, or trade or~~  
113 ~~professional association which expends funds or provides services or facilities~~  
114 ~~to establish, administer or maintain a committee or to solicit contributions to a~~  
115 ~~committee from its members, officers, directors, employees or security holders.~~  
116 ~~An organization shall be deemed to be the connected organization if more than~~  
117 ~~fifty percent of the persons making contributions to the committee during the~~  
118 ~~current calendar year are members, officers, directors, employees or security~~  
119 ~~holders of such organization or their spouses;~~

120 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (11) "Contribution", a payment, gift, loan, advance, deposit, or donation~~  
121 ~~of money or anything of value for the purpose of supporting or opposing the~~  
122 ~~nomination or election of any candidate for public office or the qualification,~~  
123 ~~passage or defeat of any ballot measure, or for the support of any committee~~  
124 ~~supporting or opposing candidates or ballot measures or for paying debts or~~  
125 ~~obligations of any candidate or committee previously incurred for the above~~  
126 ~~purposes. A contribution of anything of value shall be deemed to have a money~~  
127 ~~value equivalent to the fair market value. "Contribution" includes, but is not~~  
128 ~~limited to:~~

129 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (a) A candidate's own money or property used in support of the person's~~  
130 ~~candidacy other than expense of the candidate's food, lodging, travel, and~~  
131 ~~payment of any fee necessary to the filing for public office;~~

132 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (b) Payment by any person, other than a candidate or committee, to~~  
133 ~~compensate another person for services rendered to that candidate or committee;~~

134 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (c) Receipts from the sale of goods and services, including the sale of~~  
135 ~~advertising space in a brochure, booklet, program or pamphlet of a candidate or~~  
136 ~~committee and the sale of tickets or political merchandise;~~

137 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (d) Receipts from fund-raising events including testimonial affairs;~~

138 ~~\_\_\_\_\_ (e) Any loan, guarantee of a loan, cancellation or forgiveness of a loan~~  
139 ~~or debt or other obligation by a third party, or payment of a loan or debt or other~~  
140 ~~obligation by a third party if the loan or debt or other obligation was contracted,~~  
141 ~~used, or intended, in whole or in part, for use in an election campaign or used or~~

142 ~~intended for the payment of such debts or obligations of a candidate or committee~~  
143 ~~previously incurred, or which was made or received by a committee;~~

144 ~~(f) Funds received by a committee which are transferred to such~~  
145 ~~committee from another committee or other source, except funds received by a~~  
146 ~~candidate committee as a transfer of funds from another candidate committee~~  
147 ~~controlled by the same candidate but such transfer shall be included in the~~  
148 ~~disclosure reports;~~

149 ~~(g) Facilities, office space or equipment supplied by any person to a~~  
150 ~~candidate or committee without charge or at reduced charges, except gratuitous~~  
151 ~~space for meeting purposes which is made available regularly to the public,~~  
152 ~~including other candidates or committees, on an equal basis for similar purposes~~  
153 ~~on the same conditions;~~

154 ~~(h) The direct or indirect payment by any person, other than a connected~~  
155 ~~organization, of the costs of establishing, administering, or maintaining a~~  
156 ~~committee, including legal, accounting and computer services, fund raising and~~  
157 ~~solicitation of contributions for a committee;~~

158 ~~(i) "Contribution" does not include:~~

159 ~~a. Ordinary home hospitality or services provided without compensation~~  
160 ~~by individuals volunteering their time in support of or in opposition to a~~  
161 ~~candidate, committee or ballot measure, nor the necessary and ordinary personal~~  
162 ~~expenses of such volunteers incidental to the performance of voluntary activities,~~  
163 ~~so long as no compensation is directly or indirectly asked or given;~~

164 ~~b. An offer or tender of a contribution which is expressly and~~  
165 ~~unconditionally rejected and returned to the donor within ten business days after~~  
166 ~~receipt or transmitted to the state treasurer;~~

167 ~~c. Interest earned on deposit of committee funds;~~

168 ~~d. The costs incurred by any connected organization listed pursuant to~~  
169 ~~subdivision (4) of subsection 5 of section 130.021 for establishing, administering~~  
170 ~~or maintaining a committee, or for the solicitation of contributions to a committee~~  
171 ~~which solicitation is solely directed or related to the members, officers, directors,~~  
172 ~~employees or security holders of the connected organization;~~

173 ~~(12) "County", any one of the several counties of this state or the city of~~  
174 ~~St. Louis;~~

175 ~~(13) "Disclosure report", an itemized report of receipts, expenditures and~~  
176 ~~incurred indebtedness which is prepared on forms approved by the Missouri~~  
177 ~~ethics commission and filed at the times and places prescribed;~~

178 ~~(14) "Election", any primary, general or special election held to nominate~~  
179 ~~or elect an individual to public office, to retain or recall an elected officeholder~~  
180 ~~or to submit a ballot measure to the voters, and any caucus or other meeting of~~  
181 ~~a political party or a political party committee at which that party's candidate or~~  
182 ~~candidates for public office are officially selected. A primary election and the~~  
183 ~~succeeding general election shall be considered separate elections;~~

184 ~~(15) "Expenditure", a payment, advance, conveyance, deposit, donation~~  
185 ~~or contribution of money or anything of value for the purpose of supporting or~~  
186 ~~opposing the nomination or election of any candidate for public office or the~~  
187 ~~qualification or passage of any ballot measure or for the support of any committee~~  
188 ~~which in turn supports or opposes any candidate or ballot measure or for the~~  
189 ~~purpose of paying a previously incurred campaign debt or obligation of a~~  
190 ~~candidate or the debts or obligations of a committee; a payment, or an agreement~~  
191 ~~or promise to pay, money or anything of value, including a candidate's own~~  
192 ~~money or property, for the purchase of goods, services, property, facilities or~~  
193 ~~anything of value for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination or~~  
194 ~~election of any candidate for public office or the qualification or passage of any~~  
195 ~~ballot measure or for the support of any committee which in turn supports or~~  
196 ~~opposes any candidate or ballot measure or for the purpose of paying a previously~~  
197 ~~incurred campaign debt or obligation of a candidate or the debts or obligations~~  
198 ~~of a committee. An expenditure of anything of value shall be deemed to have a~~  
199 ~~money value equivalent to the fair market value. "Expenditure" includes, but is~~  
200 ~~not limited to:~~

201 ~~(a) Payment by anyone other than a committee for services of another~~  
202 ~~person rendered to such committee;~~

203 ~~(b) The purchase of tickets, goods, services or political merchandise in~~  
204 ~~connection with any testimonial affair or fund-raising event of or for candidates~~  
205 ~~or committees, or the purchase of advertising in a brochure, booklet, program or~~  
206 ~~pamphlet of a candidate or committee;~~

207 ~~(c) The transfer of funds by one committee to another committee;~~

208 ~~(d) The direct or indirect payment by any person, other than a connected~~  
209 ~~organization for a committee, of the costs of establishing, administering or~~  
210 ~~maintaining a committee, including legal, accounting and computer services,~~  
211 ~~fund raising and solicitation of contributions for a committee; but~~

212 ~~(e) "Expenditure" does not include:~~

213 ~~a. Any news story, commentary or editorial which is broadcast or~~  
214 ~~published by any broadcasting station, newspaper, magazine or other periodical~~  
215 ~~without charge to the candidate or to any person supporting or opposing a~~  
216 ~~candidate or ballot measure;~~

217 ~~b. The internal dissemination by any membership organization,~~  
218 ~~proprietorship, labor organization, corporation, association or other entity of~~  
219 ~~information advocating the election or defeat of a candidate or candidates or the~~  
220 ~~passage or defeat of a ballot measure or measures to its directors, officers,~~  
221 ~~members, employees or security holders, provided that the cost incurred is~~  
222 ~~reported pursuant to subsection 2 of section 130.051;~~

223 ~~c. Repayment of a loan, but such repayment shall be indicated in required~~  
224 ~~reports;~~

225 ~~d. The rendering of voluntary personal services by an individual of the~~  
226 ~~sort commonly performed by volunteer campaign workers and the payment by~~

227 ~~such individual of the individual's necessary and ordinary personal expenses~~  
228 ~~incidental to such volunteer activity, provided no compensation is, directly or~~  
229 ~~indirectly, asked or given;~~

230 ~~c. The costs incurred by any connected organization listed pursuant to~~  
231 ~~subdivision (4) of subsection 5 of section 130.021 for establishing, administering~~  
232 ~~or maintaining a committee, or for the solicitation of contributions to a committee~~  
233 ~~which solicitation is solely directed or related to the members, officers, directors,~~  
234 ~~employees or security holders of the connected organization;~~

235 ~~f. The use of a candidate's own money or property for expense of the~~  
236 ~~candidate's personal food, lodging, travel, and payment of any fee necessary to~~  
237 ~~the filing for public office, if such expense is not reimbursed to the candidate~~  
238 ~~from any source;~~

239 ~~(16) "Exploratory committees", a committee which shall be formed by~~  
240 ~~an individual to receive contributions and make expenditures on behalf of this~~  
241 ~~individual in determining whether or not the individual seeks elective office.~~  
242 ~~Such committee shall terminate no later than December thirty-first of the year~~  
243 ~~prior to the general election for the possible office;~~

244 ~~(17) "Fund-raising event", an event such as a dinner, luncheon, reception,~~  
245 ~~coffee, testimonial, rally, auction or similar affair through which contributions are~~  
246 ~~solicited or received by such means as the purchase of tickets, payment of~~  
247 ~~attendance fees, donations for prizes or through the purchase of goods, services~~  
248 ~~or political merchandise;~~

249 ~~(18) "In-kind contribution" or "in-kind expenditure", a contribution or~~  
250 ~~expenditure in a form other than money;~~

251 ~~(19) "Labor organization", any organization of any kind, or any agency~~  
252 ~~or employee representation committee or plan, in which employees participate~~  
253 ~~and which exists for the purpose, in whole or in part, of dealing with employers~~  
254 ~~concerning grievances, labor disputes, wages, rates of pay, hours of employment,~~  
255 ~~or conditions of work;~~

256 ~~(20) "Loan", a transfer of money, property or anything of ascertainable~~  
257 ~~monetary value in exchange for an obligation, conditional or not, to repay in~~  
258 ~~whole or in part and which was contracted, used, or intended for use in an~~  
259 ~~election campaign, or which was made or received by a committee or which was~~  
260 ~~contracted, used, or intended to pay previously incurred campaign debts or~~  
261 ~~obligations of a candidate or the debts or obligations of a committee;~~

262 ~~(21) "Person", an individual, group of individuals, corporation,~~  
263 ~~partnership, committee, proprietorship, joint venture, any department, agency,~~  
264 ~~board, institution or other entity of the state or any of its political subdivisions,~~  
265 ~~union, labor organization, trade or professional or business association,~~  
266 ~~association, political party or any executive committee thereof, or any other club~~  
267 ~~or organization however constituted or any officer or employee of such entity~~  
268 ~~acting in the person's official capacity;~~

269 ~~(22) "Political action committee", a committee of continuing existence~~  
270 ~~which is not formed, controlled or directed by a candidate, and is a committee~~  
271 ~~other than a candidate committee, political party committee, campaign~~  
272 ~~committee, exploratory committee, or debt service committee, whose primary or~~  
273 ~~incidental purpose is to receive contributions or make expenditures to influence~~  
274 ~~or attempt to influence the action of voters whether or not a particular candidate~~  
275 ~~or candidates or a particular ballot measure or measures to be supported or~~  
276 ~~opposed has been determined at the time the committee is required to file any~~  
277 ~~statement or report pursuant to the provisions of this chapter. Such a committee~~  
278 ~~includes, but is not limited to, any committee organized or sponsored by a~~  
279 ~~business entity, a labor organization, a professional association, a trade or~~  
280 ~~business association, a club or other organization and whose primary purpose is~~  
281 ~~to solicit, accept and use contributions from the members, employees or~~  
282 ~~stockholders of such entity and any individual or group of individuals who accept~~  
283 ~~and use contributions to influence or attempt to influence the action of voters.~~  
284 ~~Such committee shall be formed no later than sixty days prior to the election for~~  
285 ~~which the committee receives contributions or makes expenditures;~~

286 ~~(23) "Political merchandise", goods such as bumper stickers, pins, hats,~~  
287 ~~ties, jewelry, literature, or other items sold or distributed at a fund-raising event~~  
288 ~~or to the general public for publicity or for the purpose of raising funds to be used~~  
289 ~~in supporting or opposing a candidate for nomination or election or in supporting~~  
290 ~~or opposing the qualification, passage or defeat of a ballot measure;~~

291 ~~(24) "Political party", a political party which has the right under law to~~  
292 ~~have the names of its candidates listed on the ballot in a general election;~~

293 ~~(25) "Political party committee", a committee of a political party which~~  
294 ~~may be organized as a not-for-profit corporation under Missouri law and has the~~  
295 ~~primary or incidental purpose of receiving contributions and making expenditures~~  
296 ~~to influence or attempt to influence the action of voters on behalf of the political~~  
297 ~~party. Political party committees shall only take the following forms:~~

298 ~~(a) One congressional district committee per political party for each~~  
299 ~~congressional district in the state; and~~

300 ~~(b) One state party committee per political party;~~

301 ~~(26) "Public office" or "office", any state, judicial, county, municipal,~~  
302 ~~school or other district, ward, township, or other political subdivision office or~~  
303 ~~any political party office which is filled by a vote of registered voters;~~

304 ~~(27) "Regular session", includes that period beginning on the first~~  
305 ~~Wednesday after the first Monday in January and ending following the first~~  
306 ~~Friday after the second Monday in May;~~

307 ~~(28) "Write-in candidate", an individual whose name is not printed on the~~  
308 ~~ballot but who otherwise meets the definition of candidate in subdivision (4) of~~  
309 ~~this section.]~~

310



130.011. As used in this chapter, unless the context clearly indicates otherwise, the following terms mean:

(1) "Appropriate officer" or "appropriate officers", the person or persons designated in section 130.026 to receive certain required statements and reports;

(2) "Ballot measure" or "measure", any proposal submitted or intended to be submitted to qualified voters for their approval or rejection, including any proposal submitted by initiative petition, referendum petition, or by the general assembly or any local governmental body having authority to refer proposals to the voter;

(3) "Candidate", an individual who seeks nomination or election to public office. The term "candidate" includes an elected officeholder who is the subject of a recall election, an individual who seeks nomination by the individual's political party for election to public office, an individual standing for retention in an election to an office to which the individual was previously appointed, an individual who seeks nomination or election whether or not the specific elective public office to be sought has been finally determined by such individual at the time the individual meets the conditions described in paragraph (a) or (b) of this subdivision, and an individual who is a write-in candidate as defined in subdivision (28) of this section. A candidate shall be deemed to seek nomination or election when the person first:

(a) Receives contributions or makes expenditures or reserves space or facilities with intent to promote the person's candidacy for office; or

(b) Knows or has reason to know that contributions are being received or expenditures are being made or space or facilities are being reserved with the intent to promote the person's candidacy for office; except that, such individual shall not be deemed a candidate if the person files a statement with the appropriate officer within five days after learning of the receipt of contributions, the making of expenditures, or the reservation of space or facilities disavowing the candidacy and stating that the person will not accept nomination or take office if elected; provided that, if the election at which such individual is supported as a candidate is to take place within five days after the person's learning of the above-specified activities, the individual shall file the statement disavowing the candidacy within one day; or

(c) Announces or files a declaration of candidacy for office;

(4) "Cash", currency, coin, United States postage stamps, or any negotiable instrument which can be transferred from one person to another person without the signature or endorsement of the transferor;

(5) "Check", a check drawn on a state or federal bank, or a draft on a negotiable order of withdrawal account in a savings and loan association or a share draft account in a credit union;

(6) "Closing date", the date through which a statement or report is required to be complete;

37 (7) "Committee", a person or any combination of persons, who accepts contributions or  
38 makes expenditures for the primary or incidental purpose of influencing or attempting to  
39 influence the action of voters for or against the nomination or election to public office of one or  
40 more candidates or the qualification, passage or defeat of any ballot measure or for the purpose  
41 of paying a previously incurred campaign debt or obligation of a candidate or the debts or  
42 obligations of a committee or for the purpose of contributing funds to another committee:

43 (a) "Committee", does not include:

44 a. A person or combination of persons, if neither the aggregate of expenditures made nor  
45 the aggregate of contributions received during a calendar year exceeds five hundred dollars and  
46 if no single contributor has contributed more than two hundred fifty dollars of such aggregate  
47 contributions;

48 b. An individual, other than a candidate, who accepts no contributions and who deals  
49 only with the individual's own funds or property;

50 c. A corporation, cooperative association, partnership, proprietorship, or joint venture  
51 organized or operated for a primary or principal purpose other than that of influencing or  
52 attempting to influence the action of voters for or against the nomination or election to public  
53 office of one or more candidates or the qualification, passage or defeat of any ballot measure, and  
54 it accepts no contributions, and all expenditures it makes are from its own funds or property  
55 obtained in the usual course of business or in any commercial or other transaction and which are  
56 not contributions as defined by subdivision (12) of this section;

57 d. A labor organization organized or operated for a primary or principal purpose other  
58 than that of influencing or attempting to influence the action of voters for or against the  
59 nomination or election to public office of one or more candidates, or the qualification, passage,  
60 or defeat of any ballot measure, and it accepts no contributions, and expenditures made by the  
61 organization are from its own funds or property received from membership dues or membership  
62 fees which were given or solicited for the purpose of supporting the normal and usual activities  
63 and functions of the organization and which are not contributions as defined by subdivision (12)  
64 of this section;

65 e. A person who acts as an authorized agent for a committee in soliciting or receiving  
66 contributions or in making expenditures or incurring indebtedness on behalf of the committee  
67 if such person renders to the committee treasurer or deputy treasurer or candidate, if applicable,  
68 an accurate account of each receipt or other transaction in the detail required by the treasurer to  
69 comply with all record-keeping and reporting requirements of this chapter;

70 f. Any department, agency, board, institution or other entity of the state or any of its  
71 subdivisions or any officer or employee thereof, acting in the person's official capacity;

72 (b) The term "committee" includes, but is not limited to, each of the following  
73 committees: campaign committee, candidate committee, continuing committee and political  
74 party committee;

75 (8) "Campaign committee", a committee, other than a candidate committee, which shall  
76 be formed by an individual or group of individuals to receive contributions or make expenditures  
77 and whose sole purpose is to support or oppose the qualification and passage of one or more  
78 particular ballot measures in an election or the retention of judges under the nonpartisan court  
79 plan, such committee shall be formed no later than thirty days prior to the election for which the  
80 committee receives contributions or makes expenditures, and which shall terminate the later of  
81 either thirty days after the general election or upon the satisfaction of all committee debt after  
82 the general election, except that no committee retiring debt shall engage in any other activities  
83 in support of a measure for which the committee was formed;

84 (9) "Candidate committee", a committee which shall be formed by a candidate to receive  
85 contributions or make expenditures in behalf of the person's candidacy and which shall continue  
86 in existence for use by an elected candidate or which shall terminate the later of either thirty days  
87 after the general election for a candidate who was not elected or upon the satisfaction of all  
88 committee debt after the election, except that no committee retiring debt shall engage in any  
89 other activities in support of the candidate for which the committee was formed. Any candidate  
90 for elective office shall have only one candidate committee for the elective office sought, which  
91 is controlled directly by the candidate for the purpose of making expenditures. A candidate  
92 committee is presumed to be under the control and direction of the candidate unless the candidate  
93 files an affidavit with the appropriate officer stating that the committee is acting without control  
94 or direction on the candidate's part;

95 (10) "Continuing committee", a committee of continuing existence which is not formed,  
96 controlled or directed by a candidate, and is a committee other than a candidate committee or  
97 campaign committee, whose primary or incidental purpose is to receive contributions or make  
98 expenditures to influence or attempt to influence the action of voters whether or not a particular  
99 candidate or candidates or a particular ballot measure or measures to be supported or opposed  
100 has been determined at the time the committee is required to file any statement or report pursuant  
101 to the provisions of this chapter. "Continuing committee" includes, but is not limited to, any  
102 committee organized or sponsored by a business entity, a labor organization, a professional  
103 association, a trade or business association, a club or other organization and whose primary  
104 purpose is to solicit, accept and use contributions from the members, employees or stockholders  
105 of such entity and any individual or group of individuals who accept and use contributions to  
106 influence or attempt to influence the action of voters. Such committee shall be formed no later

107 than sixty days prior to the election for which the committee receives contributions or makes  
108 expenditures;

109 (11) "Connected organization", any organization such as a corporation, a labor  
110 organization, a membership organization, a cooperative, or trade or professional association  
111 which expends funds or provides services or facilities to establish, administer or maintain a  
112 committee or to solicit contributions to a committee from its members, officers, directors,  
113 employees or security holders. An organization shall be deemed to be the connected  
114 organization if more than fifty percent of the persons making contributions to the committee  
115 during the current calendar year are members, officers, directors, employees or security holders  
116 of such organization or their spouses;

117 (12) "Contribution", a payment, gift, loan, advance, deposit, or donation of money or  
118 anything of value for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination or election of any  
119 candidate for public office or the qualification, passage or defeat of any ballot measure, or for  
120 the support of any committee supporting or opposing candidates or ballot measures or for paying  
121 debts or obligations of any candidate or committee previously incurred for the above purposes.  
122 A contribution of anything of value shall be deemed to have a money value equivalent to the fair  
123 market value. "Contribution" includes, but is not limited to:

124 (a) A candidate's own money or property used in support of the person's candidacy other  
125 than expense of the candidate's food, lodging, travel, and payment of any fee necessary to the  
126 filing for public office;

127 (b) Payment by any person, other than a candidate or committee, to compensate another  
128 person for services rendered to that candidate or committee;

129 (c) Receipts from the sale of goods and services, including the sale of advertising space  
130 in a brochure, booklet, program or pamphlet of a candidate or committee and the sale of tickets  
131 or political merchandise;

132 (d) Receipts from fund-raising events including testimonial affairs;

133 (e) Any loan, guarantee of a loan, cancellation or forgiveness of a loan or debt or other  
134 obligation by a third party, or payment of a loan or debt or other obligation by a third party if the  
135 loan or debt or other obligation was contracted, used, or intended, in whole or in part, for use in  
136 an election campaign or used or intended for the payment of such debts or obligations of a  
137 candidate or committee previously incurred, or which was made or received by a committee;

138 (f) Funds received by a committee which are transferred to such committee from another  
139 committee or other source, except funds received by a candidate committee as a transfer of funds  
140 from another candidate committee controlled by the same candidate but such transfer shall be  
141 included in the disclosure reports;

142 (g) Facilities, office space or equipment supplied by any person to a candidate or  
143 committee without charge or at reduced charges, except gratuitous space for meeting purposes  
144 which is made available regularly to the public, including other candidates or committees, on an  
145 equal basis for similar purposes on the same conditions;

146 (h) The direct or indirect payment by any person, other than a connected organization,  
147 of the costs of establishing, administering, or maintaining a committee, including legal,  
148 accounting and computer services, fund raising and solicitation of contributions for a committee;

149 (i) "Contribution" does not include:

150 a. Ordinary home hospitality or services provided without compensation by individuals  
151 volunteering their time in support of or in opposition to a candidate, committee or ballot  
152 measure, nor the necessary and ordinary personal expenses of such volunteers incidental to the  
153 performance of voluntary activities, so long as no compensation is directly or indirectly asked  
154 or given;

155 b. An offer or tender of a contribution which is expressly and unconditionally rejected  
156 and returned to the donor within ten business days after receipt or transmitted to the state  
157 treasurer;

158 c. Interest earned on deposit of committee funds;

159 d. The costs incurred by any connected organization listed pursuant to subdivision [(4)]  
160 (5) of subsection 5 of section 130.021 for establishing, administering or maintaining a  
161 committee, or for the solicitation of contributions to a committee which solicitation is solely  
162 directed or related to the members, officers, directors, employees or security holders of the  
163 connected organization;

164 (13) "County", any one of the several counties of this state or the city of St. Louis;

165 (14) "Disclosure report", an itemized report of receipts, expenditures and incurred  
166 indebtedness which is prepared on forms approved by the Missouri ethics commission and filed  
167 at the times and places prescribed;

168 (15) "Election", any primary, general or special election held to nominate or elect an  
169 individual to public office, to retain or recall an elected officeholder or to submit a ballot  
170 measure to the voters, and any caucus or other meeting of a political party or a political party  
171 committee at which that party's candidate or candidates for public office are officially selected.  
172 A primary election and the succeeding general election shall be considered separate elections;

173 (16) "Expenditure", a payment, advance, conveyance, deposit, donation or contribution  
174 of money or anything of value for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination or  
175 election of any candidate for public office or the qualification or passage of any ballot measure  
176 or for the support of any committee which in turn supports or opposes any candidate or ballot  
177 measure or for the purpose of paying a previously incurred campaign debt or obligation of a

178 candidate or the debts or obligations of a committee; a payment, or an agreement or promise to  
179 pay, money or anything of value, including a candidate's own money or property, for the  
180 purchase of goods, services, property, facilities or anything of value for the purpose of supporting  
181 or opposing the nomination or election of any candidate for public office or the qualification or  
182 passage of any ballot measure or for the support of any committee which in turn supports or  
183 opposes any candidate or ballot measure or for the purpose of paying a previously incurred  
184 campaign debt or obligation of a candidate or the debts or obligations of a committee. An  
185 expenditure of anything of value shall be deemed to have a money value equivalent to the fair  
186 market value. "Expenditure" includes, but is not limited to:

187 (a) Payment by anyone other than a committee for services of another person rendered  
188 to such committee;

189 (b) The purchase of tickets, goods, services or political merchandise in connection with  
190 any testimonial affair or fund-raising event of or for candidates or committees, or the purchase  
191 of advertising in a brochure, booklet, program or pamphlet of a candidate or committee;

192 (c) The transfer of funds by one committee to another committee;

193 (d) The direct or indirect payment by any person, other than a connected organization  
194 for a committee, of the costs of establishing, administering or maintaining a committee,  
195 including legal, accounting and computer services, fund raising and solicitation of contributions  
196 for a committee; but

197 (e) "Expenditure" does not include:

198 a. Any news story, commentary or editorial which is broadcast or published by any  
199 broadcasting station, newspaper, magazine or other periodical without charge to the candidate  
200 or to any person supporting or opposing a candidate or ballot measure;

201 b. The internal dissemination by any membership organization, proprietorship, labor  
202 organization, corporation, association or other entity of information advocating the election or  
203 defeat of a candidate or candidates or the passage or defeat of a ballot measure or measures to  
204 its directors, officers, members, employees or security holders, provided that the cost incurred  
205 is reported pursuant to subsection 2 of section 130.051;

206 c. Repayment of a loan, but such repayment shall be indicated in required reports;

207 d. The rendering of voluntary personal services by an individual of the sort commonly  
208 performed by volunteer campaign workers and the payment by such individual of the individual's  
209 necessary and ordinary personal expenses incidental to such volunteer activity, provided no  
210 compensation is, directly or indirectly, asked or given;

211 e. The costs incurred by any connected organization listed pursuant to subdivision [(4)]  
212 (5) of subsection 5 of section 130.021 for establishing, administering or maintaining a  
213 committee, or for the solicitation of contributions to a committee which solicitation is solely

214 directed or related to the members, officers, directors, employees or security holders of the  
215 connected organization;

216 f. The use of a candidate's own money or property for expense of the candidate's personal  
217 food, lodging, travel, and payment of any fee necessary to the filing for public office, if such  
218 expense is not reimbursed to the candidate from any source;

219 (17) "Exploratory [~~committees~~] **committee**", a committee which shall be formed by an  
220 individual to receive contributions and make expenditures on behalf of this individual in  
221 determining whether or not the individual seeks elective office. Such committee shall terminate  
222 no later than December thirty-first of the year prior to the general election for the possible office;

223 (18) "Fund-raising event", an event such as a dinner, luncheon, reception, coffee,  
224 testimonial, rally, auction or similar affair through which contributions are solicited or received  
225 by such means as the purchase of tickets, payment of attendance fees, donations for prizes or  
226 through the purchase of goods, services or political merchandise;

227 (19) "In-kind contribution" or "in-kind expenditure", a contribution or expenditure in a  
228 form other than money. **The term "in-kind contribution" or "in-kind expenditure" shall**  
229 **include, with respect to corporations regulated under chapter 355 and any foreign**  
230 **nonprofit corporations, any contributions or expenditures made by such corporations for**  
231 **the purpose of supporting or opposing a candidate for office or a ballot measure;**

232 (20) "Labor organization", any organization of any kind, or any agency or employee  
233 representation committee or plan, in which employees participate and which exists for the  
234 purpose, in whole or in part, of dealing with employers concerning grievances, labor disputes,  
235 wages, rates of pay, hours of employment, or conditions of work;

236 (21) "Loan", a transfer of money, property or anything of ascertainable monetary value  
237 in exchange for an obligation, conditional or not, to repay in whole or in part and which was  
238 contracted, used, or intended for use in an election campaign, or which was made or received by  
239 a committee or which was contracted, used, or intended to pay previously incurred campaign  
240 debts or obligations of a candidate or the debts or obligations of a committee;

241 (22) "Person", an individual, group of individuals, corporation, partnership, committee,  
242 proprietorship, joint venture, any department, agency, board, institution or other entity of the  
243 state or any of its political subdivisions, union, labor organization, trade or professional or  
244 business association, association, political party or any executive committee thereof, or any other  
245 club or organization however constituted or any officer or employee of such entity acting in the  
246 person's official capacity;

247 (23) "Political merchandise", goods such as bumper stickers, pins, hats, ties, jewelry,  
248 literature, or other items sold or distributed at a fund-raising event or to the general public for  
249 publicity or for the purpose of raising funds to be used in supporting or opposing a candidate for

250 nomination or election or in supporting or opposing the qualification, passage or defeat of a  
251 ballot measure;

252 (24) "Political party", a political party which has the right under law to have the names  
253 of its candidates listed on the ballot in a general election;

254 (25) "Political party committee", a state, district, county, city, or area committee of a  
255 political party, as defined in section 115.603, which may be organized as a not-for-profit  
256 corporation under Missouri law, and which committee is of continuing existence, and has the  
257 primary or incidental purpose of receiving contributions and making expenditures to influence  
258 or attempt to influence the action of voters on behalf of the political party;

259 (26) "Public office" or "office", any state, judicial, county, municipal, school or other  
260 district, ward, township, or other political subdivision office or any political party office which  
261 is filled by a vote of registered voters;

262 (27) "Regular session", includes that period beginning on the first Wednesday after the  
263 first Monday in January and ending following the first Friday after the second Monday in May;

264 (28) "Write-in candidate", an individual whose name is not printed on the ballot but who  
265 otherwise meets the definition of candidate in subdivision (3) of this section.

130.047. Any person, **including any corporation regulated under chapter 355 and**  
2 **any foreign nonprofit corporation**, who is not a defined committee who makes an expenditure  
3 or expenditures aggregating five hundred dollars or more in support of, or opposition to, one or  
4 more candidates or in support of, or in opposition to, the qualification or passage of one or more  
5 ballot measures, other than a contribution made directly to a candidate or committee, shall file  
6 a report signed by the person making the expenditures, or that person's authorized agent. The  
7 report shall include the name and address of the person making the expenditure, the date and  
8 amount of the expenditure or expenditures, the name and address of the payee, and a description  
9 of the nature and purpose of each expenditure. Such report shall be filed with the appropriate  
10 officer having jurisdiction over the election of the candidate or ballot measure in question as set  
11 forth in section 130.026 no later than fourteen days after the date of making an expenditure  
12 which by itself or when added to all other such expenditures during the same campaign equals  
13 five hundred dollars or more. If, after filing such report, additional expenditures are made, a  
14 further report shall be filed no later than fourteen days after the date of making the additional  
15 expenditures; except that, if any such expenditure is made within fourteen days prior to an  
16 election, the report shall be filed no later than forty-eight hours after the date of such expenditure.  
17 The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a person who uses only the person's funds  
18 or resources to make an expenditure or expenditures in support of or in coordination or  
19 consultation with a candidate or committee; provided that, any such expenditure is recorded as



20 a contribution to such candidate or committee and so reported by the candidate or committee  
21 being supported by the expenditure or expenditures.

**355.077. A corporation regulated under this chapter that makes an in-kind  
2 contribution or in-kind expenditure shall:**

3 **(1) Be subject to the contribution and expenditure limitations imposed under article  
4 VIII, section 23 of the Constitution of Missouri; and**

5 **(2) Report the in-kind expenditure in the manner required under section 130.047.**

✓