

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 2356

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE MCCANN BEATTY.

6124H.011

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal sections 290.400, 290.410, 290.440, and 290.450, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof three new sections relating to employment practices relating to gender.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 290.400, 290.410, 290.440, and 290.450, RSMo, are repealed and
2 three new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 290.400, 290.410, and
3 290.440, to read as follows:

290.400. **1.** As used in sections 290.400 to [290.450] **290.440** the following words have
2 the meanings indicated unless the context clearly requires otherwise:

3 (1) "Commission", the labor and industrial relations commission of Missouri;

4 (2) "Employee", every woman or man in receipt of or entitled to compensation for labor
5 performed for any employer;

6 (3) "Employer", every person, firm, corporation, agent, manager, representative,
7 contractor, subcontractor, principal or other person having control or direction of any woman or
8 man employed at any labor, or responsible directly or indirectly for the wages of another;

9 (4) ["Female", a woman of eighteen years or over;

10 (5)] "Wage rates" or "wages", [any compensation for labor measured by time, piece, or
11 otherwise] **all compensation in any form that an employer provides to employees in
12 payment for work done or services rendered including, but not limited to, base pay,
13 overtime bonuses, stock options, awards, tips, or various forms of nonmonetary
14 compensation if provided in lieu of or in addition to monetary compensation, provided that
15 such compensation has economic value to an employee.**

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

16 **2. Nothing in sections 290.400 to 290.440 shall prevent an employee from exercising**
17 **his or her rights under any other provision of law.**

209.410. 1. Notwithstanding any other provisions of the law, no employer shall [pay any
2 female in his employ at wage rates less than the wage rates paid to male employees in the same
3 establishment for the same quantity and quality of the same classification of work, provided that
4 nothing herein shall prohibit a variation of rates of pay for male and female employees engaged
5 in the same classification of work based upon a difference in seniority, length of service, ability,
6 skill, difference in duties or services performed, difference in the shift or time of day worked,
7 hours of work, or restrictions or prohibitions on lifting or moving objects in excess of specified
8 weight, or other reasonable differentiation, or factors other than sex, when exercised in good
9 faith] **discriminate in providing compensation based on gender for equal work, the**
10 **performance of which requires equal skill, effort, and responsibility, and which is**
11 **performed under similar working conditions.**

12 **2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection 1 of this section, it shall not be**
13 **unlawful for an employer to pay different wage rates to employees if such payments are**
14 **made pursuant to:**

15 **(1) A bona fide seniority or merit system;**

16 **(2) A system that measures earnings by quantity or quality of production;**

17 **(3) Any bona fide factor other than gender, provided that wage differentials based**
18 **on varying market rates for equal jobs shall not be considered differentials based on bona**
19 **fide factors other than gender; or**

20 **(4) Bona fide regional economic differentials.**

21 **3. An employer who is paying wages in violation of this section shall not, in order**
22 **to comply with this section, reduce the wage of any employee.**

23 **4. No employer may discharge, take any adverse action, or otherwise retaliate in**
24 **any manner against any individual because such individual has:**

25 **(1) Opposed any act or practice made unlawful by this section; or**

26 **(2) Testified, assisted, or participated in any manner in an investigation, hearing,**
27 **or other proceeding to enforce this section.**

28 **5. No employer may discharge, take any adverse action, or otherwise retaliate in**
29 **any manner against, coerce, intimidate, threaten, or interfere with any employee because**
30 **such employee either inquired about, compared, or otherwise discussed the employee's**
31 **wages or the wages of another employee; or exercised, enjoyed, aided, or encouraged any**
32 **other person to exercise or enjoy any right granted or protected by this section.**

290.440. 1. Any employer who violates section 290.410 is liable to the [female]
2 employee affected in the amount of the wages of which the [female] employee is deprived by

3 reason of the violation **and an additional amount in compensatory damages, such additional**
4 **amount not to exceed twice the wages awarded.**

5 2. [Any female employee receiving less than the wage to which she is entitled under
6 sections 290.400 to 290.450 may recover in a civil action the balance of the wages, together with
7 the costs of suit, notwithstanding any agreement to work for a lesser wage.] **Any employer who**
8 **violates subsection 4 or 5 of section 290.410 is liable to any individual affected in the**
9 **amount of all wages and benefits lost as a result of the violation and, if awarded, an**
10 **additional amount of compensatory damages in an amount to be determined by a judge or**
11 **jury trial.**

12 3. [The burden of proof shall be upon the person bringing the claim to establish that the
13 differentiation in rate of pay is based upon the factor of sex and not upon other differences or
14 factors.] **In the event of a finding that an employer has violated section 290.410, a court**
15 **may enjoin such employer from future violations of section 290.410 and may order the**
16 **employer to take such additional steps as are necessary, including reclassification of**
17 **affected workers to ensure an end to the employer's gender-based pay practices or, if the**
18 **employer has engaged in unlawful retaliation prohibited by section 290.410, the court may**
19 **order such relief as to make the employee whole, including reinstatement.**

20 4. **Any employee prevailing in a civil action brought under sections 290.400 to**
21 **290.440, in addition to the remedies set forth in this section, may also recover court costs**
22 **and reasonable attorney's fees, notwithstanding any agreement to work for a lesser wage.**
23 **Any action brought under sections 290.400 to 290.440 shall be commenced within two years**
24 **after the alleged violation occurs or the date of the reasonable discovery of such violation.**

25 5. **If an employee can show a deliberate pattern of violations of the provisions of**
26 **sections 290.400 to 290.440, the court may order the employer to pay punitive damages to**
27 **the employee in addition to any other compensation or injunctive relief ordered.**

2 [290.450. Any action based upon or arising under sections
3 290.400 to 290.450 shall be instituted in the circuit court within six
4 months after the date of the alleged violation, but in no event shall any
5 employer be liable for any pay due under sections 290.400 to 290.450
6 for more than thirty days prior to receipt by the employer of written
notice of claim thereof from the female employee.]

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