

House _____ Amendment NO. _____

Offered By

1 AMEND House Committee Substitute for House Bill No. 1465, Page 1, In the Title, Line 3, by
2 deleting the words "collaborative practice agreements" and inserting in lieu thereof the words
3 "health care providers"; and

4
5 Further amend said bill, Page 10, Section 334.104, Line 156, by inserting after all of said section
6 and line the following:

7
8 "334.1200. PURPOSE

9 The purpose of this compact is to facilitate interstate practice of physical therapy with the
10 goal of improving public access to physical therapy services. The practice of physical therapy
11 occurs in the state where the patient/client is located at the time of the patient/client encounter. The
12 compact preserves the regulatory authority of states to protect public health and safety through the
13 current system of state licensure.

14 This compact is designed to achieve the following objectives:

15 1. Increase public access to physical therapy services by providing for the mutual
16 recognition of other member state licenses;

17 2. Enhance the states' ability to protect the public's health and safety;

18 3. Encourage the cooperation of member states in regulating multistate physical therapy
19 practice;

20 4. Support spouses of relocating military members;

21 5. Enhance the exchange of licensure, investigative, and disciplinary information between
22 member states; and

23 6. Allow a remote state to hold a provider of services with a compact privilege in that state
24 accountable to that state's practice standards.

25 334.1203. DEFINITIONS

26 As used in this compact, and except as otherwise provided, the following definitions shall
27 apply:

28 1. "Active Duty Military" means full-time duty status in the active uniformed service of the
29 United States, including members of the National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders pursuant
30 to 10 U.S.C. Section 1209 and 1211.

Standing Action Taken _____ Date _____

Select Action Taken _____ Date _____

1 2. "Adverse Action" means disciplinary action taken by a physical therapy licensing board
2 based upon misconduct, unacceptable performance, or a combination of both.

3 3. "Alternative Program" means a nondisciplinary monitoring or practice remediation
4 process approved by a physical therapy licensing board. This includes, but is not limited to,
5 substance abuse issues.

6 4. "Compact privilege" means the authorization granted by a remote state to allow a licensee
7 from another member state to practice as a physical therapist or work as a physical therapist
8 assistant in the remote state under its laws and rules. The practice of physical therapy occurs in the
9 member state where the patient/client is located at the time of the patient/client encounter.

10 5. "Continuing competence" means a requirement, as a condition of license renewal, to
11 provide evidence of participation in, and/or completion of, educational and professional activities
12 relevant to practice or area of work.

13 6. "Data system" means a repository of information about licensees, including examination,
14 licensure, investigative, compact privilege, and adverse action.

15 7. "Encumbered license" means a license that a physical therapy licensing board has limited
16 in any way.

17 8. "Executive Board" means a group of directors elected or appointed to act on behalf of,
18 and within the powers granted to them by, the commission.

19 9. "Home state" means the member state that is the licensee's primary state of residence.

20 10. "Investigative information" means information, records, and documents received or
21 generated by a physical therapy licensing board pursuant to an investigation.

22 11. "Jurisprudence requirement" means the assessment of an individual's knowledge of the
23 laws and rules governing the practice of physical therapy in a state.

24 12. "Licensee" means an individual who currently holds an authorization from the state to
25 practice as a physical therapist or to work as a physical therapist assistant.

26 13. "Member state" means a state that has enacted the compact.

27 14. "Party state" means any member state in which a licensee holds a current license or
28 compact privilege or is applying for a license or compact privilege.

29 15. "Physical therapist" means an individual who is licensed by a state to practice physical
30 therapy.

31 16. "Physical therapist assistant" means an individual who is licensed/certified by a state and
32 who assists the physical therapist in selected components of physical therapy.

33 17. "Physical therapy", "physical therapy practice", and "the practice of physical therapy"
34 mean the care and services provided by or under the direction and supervision of a licensed physical
35 therapist.

36 18. "Physical therapy compact commission" or "commission" means the national
37 administrative body whose membership consists of all states that have enacted the compact.

38 19. "Physical therapy licensing board" or "licensing board" means the agency of a state that
39 is responsible for the licensing and regulation of physical therapists and physical therapist assistants.

40 20. "Remote state" means a member state other than the home state, where a licensee is
41 exercising or seeking to exercise the compact privilege.

1 21. "Rule" means a regulation, principle, or directive promulgated by the commission that
2 has the force of law.

3 22. "State" means any state, commonwealth, district, or territory of the United States of
4 America that regulates the practice of physical therapy.

5 334.1206. STATE PARTICIPATION IN THE COMPACT

6 A. To participate in the compact, a state must:

7 1. Participate fully in the commission's data system, including using the commission's
8 unique identifier as defined in rules;

9 2. Have a mechanism in place for receiving and investigating complaints about licensees;

10 3. Notify the commission, in compliance with the terms of the compact and rules, of any
11 adverse action or the availability of investigative information regarding a licensee;

12 4. Fully implement a criminal background check requirement, within a time frame
13 established by rule, by receiving the results of the Federal Bureau of Investigation record search on
14 criminal background checks and use the results in making licensure decisions in accordance with
15 section 334.1206.B.;

16 5. Comply with the rules of the commission;

17 6. Utilize a recognized national examination as a requirement for licensure pursuant to the
18 rules of the commission; and

19 7. Have continuing competence requirements as a condition for license renewal.

20 B. Upon adoption of sections 334.1200 to 334.1233, the member state shall have the
21 authority to obtain biometric-based information from each physical therapy licensure applicant and
22 submit this information to the Federal Bureau of Investigation for a criminal background check in
23 accordance with 28 U.S.C. Section 534 and 42 U.S.C. Section 14616.

24 C. A member state shall grant the compact privilege to a licensee holding a valid
25 unencumbered license in another member state in accordance with the terms of the compact and
26 rules.

27 D. Member states may charge a fee for granting a compact privilege.

28 334.1209. COMPACT PRIVILEGE

29 A. To exercise the compact privilege under the terms and provisions of the compact, the
30 licensee shall:

31 1. Hold a license in the home state;

32 2. Have no encumbrance on any state license;

33 3. Be eligible for a compact privilege in any member state in accordance with section
34 334.1209D, G and H;

35 4. Have not had any adverse action against any license or compact privilege within the
36 previous 2 years;

37 5. Notify the commission that the licensee is seeking the compact privilege within a remote
38 state(s);

39 6. Pay any applicable fees, including any state fee, for the compact privilege;

40 7. Meet any jurisprudence requirements established by the remote state(s) in which the
41 licensee is seeking a compact privilege; and

1 8. Report to the commission adverse action taken by any nonmember state within thirty
2 days from the date the adverse action is taken.

3 B. The compact privilege is valid until the expiration date of the home license. The licensee
4 must comply with the requirements of section 334.1209.A. to maintain the compact privilege in the
5 remote state.

6 C. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state under the compact privilege shall
7 function within the laws and regulations of the remote state.

8 D. A licensee providing physical therapy in a remote state is subject to that state's
9 regulatory authority. A remote state may, in accordance with due process and that state's laws,
10 remove a licensee's compact privilege in the remote state for a specific period of time, impose fines,
11 and/or take any other necessary actions to protect the health and safety of its citizens. The licensee
12 is not eligible for a compact privilege in any state until the specific time for removal has passed and
13 all fines are paid.

14 E. If a home state license is encumbered, the licensee shall lose the compact privilege in any
15 remote state until the following occur:

16 1. The home state license is no longer encumbered; and

17 2. Two years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

18 F. Once an encumbered license in the home state is restored to good standing, the licensee
19 must meet the requirements of section 334.1209A to obtain a compact privilege in any remote state.

20 G. If a licensee's compact privilege in any remote state is removed, the individual shall lose
21 the compact privilege in any remote state until the following occur:

22 1. The specific period of time for which the compact privilege was removed has ended;

23 2. All fines have been paid; and

24 3. Two years have elapsed from the date of the adverse action.

25 H. Once the requirements of section 334.1209G have been met, the license must meet the
26 requirements in section 334.1209A to obtain a compact privilege in a remote state.

27 334.1212. ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY PERSONNEL OR THEIR SPOUSES

28 A licensee who is active duty military or is the spouse of an individual who is active duty
29 military may designate one of the following as the home state:

30 A. Home of record;

31 B. Permanent change of station (PCS); or

32 C. State of current residence if it is different than the PCS state or home of record.

33 334.1215. ADVERSE ACTIONS

34 A. A home state shall have exclusive power to impose adverse action against a license
35 issued by the home state.

36 B. A home state may take adverse action based on the investigative information of a remote
37 state, so long as the home state follows its own procedures for imposing adverse action.

38 C. Nothing in this compact shall override a member state's decision that participation in an
39 alternative program may be used in lieu of adverse action and that such participation shall remain
40 nonpublic if required by the member state's laws. Member states must require licensees who enter
41 any alternative programs in lieu of discipline to agree not to practice in any other member state

1 during the term of the alternative program without prior authorization from such other member
2 state.

3 D. Any member state may investigate actual or alleged violations of the statutes and rules
4 authorizing the practice of physical therapy in any other member state in which a physical therapist
5 or physical therapist assistant holds a license or compact privilege.

6 E. A remote state shall have the authority to:

7 1. Take adverse actions as set forth in section 334.1209.D. against a licensee's compact
8 privilege in the state;

9 2. Issue subpoenas for both hearings and investigations that require the attendance and
10 testimony of witnesses, and the production of evidence. Subpoenas issued by a physical therapy
11 licensing board in a party state for the attendance and testimony of witnesses, and/or the production
12 of evidence from another party state, shall be enforced in the latter state by any court of competent
13 jurisdiction, according to the practice and procedure of that court applicable to subpoenas issued in
14 proceedings pending before it. The issuing authority shall pay any witness fees, travel expenses,
15 mileage, and other fees required by the service statutes of the state where the witnesses and/or
16 evidence are located; and

17 3. If otherwise permitted by state law, recover from the licensee the costs of investigations
18 and disposition of cases resulting from any adverse action taken against that licensee.

19 F. Joint Investigations

20 1. In addition to the authority granted to a member state by its respective physical therapy
21 practice act or other applicable state law, a member state may participate with other member states
22 in joint investigations of licensees.

23 2. Member states shall share any investigative, litigation, or compliance materials in
24 furtherance of any joint or individual investigation initiated under the compact.

25 334.1218. ESTABLISHMENT OF THE PHYSICAL THERAPY COMPACT
26 COMMISSION.

27 A. The compact member states hereby create and establish a joint public agency known as
28 the physical therapy compact commission:

29 1. The commission is an instrumentality of the compact states.

30 2. Venue is proper and judicial proceedings by or against the commission shall be brought
31 solely and exclusively in a court of competent jurisdiction where the principal office of the
32 commission is located. The commission may waive venue and jurisdictional defenses to the extent
33 it adopts or consents to participate in alternative dispute resolution proceedings.

34 3. Nothing in this compact shall be construed to be a waiver of sovereign immunity.

35 B. Membership, Voting, and Meetings

36 1. Each member state shall have and be limited to one delegate selected by that member
37 state's licensing board.

38 2. The delegate shall be a current member of the licensing board, who is a physical
39 therapist, physical therapist assistant, public member, or the board administrator.

40 3. Any delegate may be removed or suspended from office as provided by the law of the
41 state from which the delegate is appointed.

1 4. The member state board shall fill any vacancy occurring in the commission.

2 5. Each delegate shall be entitled to one vote with regard to the promulgation of rules and
3 creation of bylaws and shall otherwise have an opportunity to participate in the business and affairs
4 of the commission.

5 6. A delegate shall vote in person or by such other means as provided in the bylaws. The
6 bylaws may provide for delegates' participation in meetings by telephone or other means of
7 communication.

8 7. The commission shall meet at least once during each calendar year. Additional meetings
9 shall be held as set forth in the bylaws.

10 C. The commission shall have the following powers and duties:

11 1. Establish the fiscal year of the commission;

12 2. Establish bylaws;

13 3. Maintain its financial records in accordance with the bylaws;

14 4. Meet and take such actions as are consistent with the provisions of this compact and the
15 bylaws;

16 5. Promulgate uniform rules to facilitate and coordinate implementation and administration
17 of this compact. The rules shall have the force and effect of law and shall be binding in all member
18 states;

19 6. Bring and prosecute legal proceedings or actions in the name of the commission,
20 provided that the standing of any state physical therapy licensing board to sue or be sued under
21 applicable law shall not be affected;

22 7. Purchase and maintain insurance and bonds;

23 8. Borrow, accept, or contract for services of personnel, including, but not limited to,
24 employees of a member state;

25 9. Hire employees, elect or appoint officers, fix compensation, define duties, grant such
26 individuals appropriate authority to carry out the purposes of the compact, and to establish the
27 commission's personnel policies and programs relating to conflicts of interest, qualifications of
28 personnel, and other related personnel matters;

29 10. Accept any and all appropriate donations and grants of money, equipment, supplies,
30 materials and services, and to receive, utilize and dispose of the same; provided that at all times the
31 commission shall avoid any appearance of impropriety and/or conflict of interest;

32 11. Lease, purchase, accept appropriate gifts or donations of, or otherwise to own, hold,
33 improve or use, any property, real, personal or mixed; provided that at all times the commission
34 shall avoid any appearance of impropriety;

35 12. Sell convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon, or otherwise dispose of any
36 property real, personal, or mixed;

37 13. Establish a budget and make expenditures;

38 14. Borrow money;

39 15. Appoint committees, including standing committees comprised of members, state
40 regulators, state legislators or their representatives, and consumer representatives, and such other
41 interested persons as may be designated in this compact and the bylaws;

- 1 16. Provide and receive information from, and cooperate with, law enforcement agencies;
2 17. Establish and elect an executive board; and
3 18. Perform such other functions as may be necessary or appropriate to achieve the purposes
4 of this compact consistent with the state regulation of physical therapy licensure and practice.

5 D. The Executive Board

6 The executive board shall have the power to act on behalf of the commission according to
7 the terms of this compact.

8 1. The executive board shall be comprised of nine members:

9 a. Seven voting members who are elected by the commission from the current membership
10 of the commission;

11 b. One ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized national physical therapy
12 professional association; and

13 c. One ex officio, nonvoting member from the recognized membership organization of the
14 physical therapy licensing boards.

15 2. The ex officio members will be selected by their respective organizations.

16 3. The commission may remove any member of the executive board as provided in bylaws.

17 4. The executive board shall meet at least annually.

18 5. The executive board shall have the following duties and responsibilities:

19 a. Recommend to the entire commission changes to the rules or bylaws, changes to this
20 compact legislation, fees paid by compact member states such as annual dues, and any commission
21 compact fee charged to licensees for the compact privilege;

22 b. Ensure compact administration services are appropriately provided, contractual or
23 otherwise;

24 c. Prepare and recommend the budget;

25 d. Maintain financial records on behalf of the commission;

26 e. Monitor compact compliance of member states and provide compliance reports to the
27 commission;

28 f. Establish additional committees as necessary; and

29 g. Other duties as provided in rules or bylaws.

30 E. Meetings of the Commission

31 1. All meetings shall be open to the public, and public notice of meetings shall be given in
32 the same manner as required under the rulemaking provisions in section 334.1224.

33 2. The commission or the executive board or other committees of the commission may
34 convene in a closed, nonpublic meeting if the commission or executive board or other committees
35 of the commission must discuss:

36 a. Noncompliance of a member state with its obligations under the compact;

37 b. The employment, compensation, discipline or other matters, practices or procedures
38 related to specific employees or other matters related to the commission's internal personnel
39 practices and procedures;

40 c. Current, threatened, or reasonably anticipated litigation;

41 d. Negotiation of contracts for the purchase, lease, or sale of goods, services, or real estate;

1 e. Accusing any person of a crime or formally censuring any person;

2 f. Disclosure of trade secrets or commercial or financial information that is privileged or
3 confidential;

4 g. Disclosure of information of a personal nature where disclosure would constitute a
5 clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;

6 h. Disclosure of investigative records compiled for law enforcement purposes;

7 i. Disclosure of information related to any investigative reports prepared by or on behalf of
8 or for use of the commission or other committee charged with responsibility of investigation or
9 determination of compliance issues pursuant to the compact; or

10 j. Matters specifically exempted from disclosure by federal or member state statute.

11 3. If a meeting, or portion of a meeting, is closed pursuant to this provision, the
12 commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that the meeting may be closed and shall
13 reference each relevant exempting provision.

14 4. The commission shall keep minutes that fully and clearly describe all matters discussed in
15 a meeting and shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons therefore,
16 including a description of the views expressed. All documents considered in connection with an
17 action shall be identified in such minutes. All minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall
18 remain under seal, subject to release by a majority vote of the commission or order of a court of
19 competent jurisdiction.

20 F. Financing of the Commission

21 1. The commission shall pay, or provide for the payment of, the reasonable expenses of its
22 establishment, organization, and ongoing activities.

23 2. The commission may accept any and all appropriate revenue sources, donations, and
24 grants of money, equipment, supplies, materials, and services.

25 3. The commission may levy on and collect an annual assessment from each member state
26 or impose fees on other parties to cover the cost of the operations and activities of the commission
27 and its staff, which must be in a total amount sufficient to cover its annual budget as approved each
28 year for which revenue is not provided by other sources. The aggregate annual assessment amount
29 shall be allocated based upon a formula to be determined by the commission, which shall
30 promulgate a rule binding upon all member states.

31 4. The commission shall not incur obligations of any kind prior to securing the funds
32 adequate to meet the same; nor shall the commission pledge the credit of any of the member states,
33 except by and with the authority of the member state.

34 5. The commission shall keep accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements. The
35 receipts and disbursements of the commission shall be subject to the audit and accounting
36 procedures established under its bylaws. However, all receipts and disbursements of funds handled
37 by the commission shall be audited yearly by a certified or licensed public accountant, and the
38 report of the audit shall be included in and become part of the annual report of the commission.

39 G. Qualified Immunity, Defense, and Indemnification

40 1. The members, officers, executive director, employees and representatives of the
41 commission shall be immune from suit and liability, either personally or in their official capacity,

1 for any claim for damage to or loss of property or personal injury or other civil liability caused by
2 or arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred, or that the person against
3 whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of
4 commission employment, duties or responsibilities; provided that nothing in this paragraph shall be
5 construed to protect any such person from suit and/or liability for any damage, loss, injury, or
6 liability caused by the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that person.

7 2. The commission shall defend any member, officer, executive director, employee or
8 representative of the commission in any civil action seeking to impose liability arising out of any
9 actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred within the scope of commission employment,
10 duties, or responsibilities, or that the person against whom the claim is made had a reasonable basis
11 for believing occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities;
12 provided that nothing herein shall be construed to prohibit that person from retaining his or her own
13 counsel; and provided further, that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from
14 that person's intentional or willful or wanton misconduct.

15 3. The commission shall indemnify and hold harmless any member, officer, executive
16 director, employee, or representative of the commission for the amount of any settlement or
17 judgment obtained against that person arising out of any actual or alleged act, error or omission that
18 occurred within the scope of commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, or that such
19 person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of commission employment,
20 duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result
21 from the intentional or willful or wanton misconduct of that person.

22 334.1221. DATA SYSTEM

23 A. The commission shall provide for the development, maintenance, and utilization of a
24 coordinated database and reporting system containing licensure, adverse action, and investigative
25 information on all licensed individuals in member states.

26 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of state law to the contrary, a member state shall
27 submit a uniform data set to the data system on all individuals to whom this compact is applicable as
28 required by the rules of the commission, including:

29 1. Identifying information;

30 2. Licensure data;

31 3. Adverse actions against a license or compact privilege;

32 4. Nonconfidential information related to alternative program participation;

33 5. Any denial of application for licensure, and the reason(s) for such denial; and

34 6. Other information that may facilitate the administration of this compact, as determined by
35 the rules of the commission.

36 C. Investigative information pertaining to a licensee in any member state will only be
37 available to other party states.

38 D. The commission shall promptly notify all member states of any adverse action taken
39 against a licensee or an individual applying for a license. Adverse action information pertaining to a
40 licensee in any member state will be available to any other member state.

41 E. Member states contributing information to the data system may designate information

1 that may not be shared with the public without the express permission of the contributing state.

2 F. Any information submitted to the data system that is subsequently required to be
3 expunged by the laws of the member state contributing the information shall be removed from the
4 data system.

5 334.1224. RULEMAKING

6 A. The commission shall exercise its rulemaking powers pursuant to the criteria set forth in
7 this section and the rules adopted thereunder. Rules and amendments shall become binding as of the
8 date specified in each rule or amendment.

9 B. If a majority of the legislatures of the member states rejects a rule, by enactment of a
10 statute or resolution in the same manner used to adopt the compact within four years of the date of
11 adoption of the rule, then such rule shall have no further force and effect in any member state.

12 C. Rules or amendments to the rules shall be adopted at a regular or special meeting of the
13 commission.

14 D. Prior to promulgation and adoption of a final rule or rules by the commission, and at
15 least thirty days in advance of the meeting at which the rule will be considered and voted upon, the
16 commission shall file a notice of proposed rulemaking:

17 1. On the website of the commission or other publicly accessible platform; and

18 2. On the website of each member state physical therapy licensing board or other publicly
19 accessible platform or the publication in which each state would otherwise publish proposed rules.

20 E. The notice of proposed rulemaking shall include:

21 1. The proposed time, date, and location of the meeting in which the rule will be considered
22 and voted upon;

23 2. The text of the proposed rule or amendment and the reason for the proposed rule;

24 3. A request for comments on the proposed rule from any interested person; and

25 4. The manner in which interested persons may submit notice to the commission of their
26 intention to attend the public hearing and any written comments.

27 F. Prior to adoption of a proposed rule, the commission shall allow persons to submit
28 written data, facts, opinions, and arguments, which shall be made available to the public.

29 G. The commission shall grant an opportunity for a public hearing before it adopts a rule or
30 amendment if a hearing is requested by:

31 1. At least twenty-five persons;

32 2. A state or federal governmental subdivision or agency; or

33 3. An association having at least twenty-five members.

34 H. If a hearing is held on the proposed rule or amendment, the commission shall publish the
35 place, time, and date of the scheduled public hearing. If the hearing is held via electronic means,
36 the commission shall publish the mechanism for access to the electronic hearing.

37 1. All persons wishing to be heard at the hearing shall notify the executive director of the
38 commission or other designated member in writing of their desire to appear and testify at the
39 hearing not less than five business days before the scheduled date of the hearing.

40 2. Hearings shall be conducted in a manner providing each person who wishes to comment
41 a fair and reasonable opportunity to comment orally or in writing.

1 3. All hearings will be recorded. A copy of the recording will be made available on request.

2 4. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring a separate hearing on each rule.

3 Rules may be grouped for the convenience of the commission at hearings required by this section.

4 I. Following the scheduled hearing date, or by the close of business on the scheduled
5 hearing date if the hearing was not held, the commission shall consider all written and oral
6 comments received.

7 J. If no written notice of intent to attend the public hearing by interested parties is received,
8 the commission may proceed with promulgation of the proposed rule without a public hearing.

9 K. The commission shall, by majority vote of all members, take final action on the proposed
10 rule and shall determine the effective date of the rule, if any, based on the rulemaking record and the
11 full text of the rule.

12 L. Upon determination that an emergency exists, the commission may consider and adopt an
13 emergency rule without prior notice, opportunity for comment, or hearing, provided that the usual
14 rulemaking procedures provided in the compact and in this section shall be retroactively applied to
15 the rule as soon as reasonably possible, in no event later than ninety days after the effective date of
16 the rule. For the purposes of this provision, an emergency rule is one that must be adopted
17 immediately in order to:

18 1. Meet an imminent threat to public health, safety, or welfare;

19 2. Prevent a loss of commission or member state funds;

20 3. Meet a deadline for the promulgation of an administrative rule that is established by
21 federal law or rule; or

22 4. Protect public health and safety.

23 M. The commission or an authorized committee of the commission may direct revisions to a
24 previously adopted rule or amendment for purposes of correcting typographical errors, errors in
25 format, errors in consistency, or grammatical errors. Public notice of any revisions shall be posted
26 on the website of the commission. The revision shall be subject to challenge by any person for a
27 period of thirty days after posting. The revision may be challenged only on grounds that the
28 revision results in a material change to a rule. A challenge shall be made in writing, and delivered
29 to the chair of the commission prior to the end of the notice period. If no challenge is made, the
30 revision will take effect without further action. If the revision is challenged, the revision may not
31 take effect without the approval of the commission.

32 334.1227. OVERSIGHT, DISPUTE RESOLUTION, AND ENFORCEMENT

33 A. Oversight

34 1. The executive, legislative, and judicial branches of state government in each member
35 state shall enforce this compact and take all actions necessary and appropriate to effectuate the
36 compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this compact and the rules promulgated hereunder
37 shall have standing as statutory law.

38 2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the compact and the rules in any judicial or
39 administrative proceeding in a member state pertaining to the subject matter of this compact which
40 may affect the powers, responsibilities or actions of the commission.

41 3. The commission shall be entitled to receive service of process in any such proceeding.

1 and shall have standing to intervene in such a proceeding for all purposes. Failure to provide
2 service of process to the commission shall render a judgment or order void as to the commission,
3 this compact, or promulgated rules.

4 B. Default, Technical Assistance, and Termination

5 1. If the commission determines that a member state has defaulted in the performance of its
6 obligations or responsibilities under this compact or the promulgated rules, the commission shall:

7 a. Provide written notice to the defaulting state and other member states of the nature of the
8 default, the proposed means of curing the default and/or any other action to be taken by the
9 commission; and

10 b. Provide remedial training and specific technical assistance regarding the default.

11 2. If a state in default fails to cure the default, the defaulting state may be terminated from
12 the compact upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the member states, and all rights, privileges
13 and benefits conferred by this compact may be terminated on the effective date of termination. A
14 cure of the default does not relieve the offending state of obligations or liabilities incurred during
15 the period of default.

16 3. Termination of membership in the compact shall be imposed only after all other means of
17 securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to suspend or terminate shall be given
18 by the commission to the governor, the majority and minority leaders of the defaulting state's
19 legislature, and each of the member states.

20 4. A state that has been terminated is responsible for all assessments, obligations, and
21 liabilities incurred through the effective date of termination, including obligations that extend
22 beyond the effective date of termination.

23 5. The commission shall not bear any costs related to a state that is found to be in default or
24 that has been terminated from the compact, unless agreed upon in writing between the commission
25 and the defaulting state.

26 6. The defaulting state may appeal the action of the commission by petitioning the United
27 States District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the commission has its
28 principal offices. The prevailing member shall be awarded all costs of such litigation, including
29 reasonable attorney's fees.

30 C. Dispute Resolution

31 1. Upon request by a member state, the commission shall attempt to resolve disputes related
32 to the compact that arise among member states and between member and nonmember states.

33 2. The commission shall promulgate a rule providing for both mediation and binding
34 dispute resolution for disputes as appropriate.

35 D. Enforcement

36 1. The commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall enforce the provisions
37 and rules of this compact.

38 2. By majority vote, the commission may initiate legal action in the United States District
39 Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where the commission has its principal
40 offices against a member state in default to enforce compliance with the provisions of the compact
41 and its promulgated rules and bylaws. The relief sought may include both injunctive relief and

1 damages. In the event judicial enforcement is necessary, the prevailing member shall be awarded all
 2 costs of such litigation, including reasonable attorney's fees.

3 3. The remedies herein shall not be the exclusive remedies of the commission. The
 4 commission may pursue any other remedies available under federal or state law.

5 334.1230. DATE OF IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION FOR
 6 PHYSICAL THERAPY PRACTICE AND ASSOCIATED RULES, WITHDRAWAL, AND
 7 AMENDMENT

8 A. The compact shall come into effect on the date on which the compact statute is enacted
 9 into law in the tenth member state. The provisions, which become effective at that time, shall be
 10 limited to the powers granted to the commission relating to assembly and the promulgation of rules.
 11 Thereafter, the commission shall meet and exercise rulemaking powers necessary to the
 12 implementation and administration of the compact.

13 B. Any state that joins the compact subsequent to the commission's initial adoption of the
 14 rules shall be subject to the rules as they exist on the date on which the compact becomes law in that
 15 state. Any rule that has been previously adopted by the commission shall have the full force and
 16 effect of law on the day the compact becomes law in that state.

17 C. Any member state may withdraw from this compact by enacting a statute repealing the
 18 same.

19 1. A member state's withdrawal shall not take effect until six months after enactment of the
 20 repealing statute.

21 2. Withdrawal shall not affect the continuing requirement of the withdrawing state's
 22 physical therapy licensing board to comply with the investigative and adverse action reporting
 23 requirements of this act prior to the effective date of withdrawal.

24 D. Nothing contained in this compact shall be construed to invalidate or prevent any
 25 physical therapy licensure agreement or other cooperative arrangement between a member state and
 26 a nonmember state that does not conflict with the provisions of this compact.

27 E. This compact may be amended by the member states. No amendment to this compact
 28 shall become effective and binding upon any member state until it is enacted into the laws of all
 29 member states.

30 334.1233. CONSTRUCTION AND SEVERABILITY

31 This compact shall be liberally construed so as to effectuate the purposes thereof. The
 32 provisions of this compact shall be severable and if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision of this
 33 compact is declared to be contrary to the constitution of any party state or of the United States or the
 34 applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or circumstance is held invalid, the validity
 35 of the remainder of this compact and the applicability thereof to any government, agency, person or
 36 circumstance shall not be affected thereby. If this compact shall be held contrary to the constitution
 37 of any party state, the compact shall remain in full force and effect as to the remaining party states
 38 and in full force and effect as to the party state affected as to all severable matters."; and

39
 40 Further amend said bill by amending the title, enacting clause, and intersectional references
 41 accordingly.