

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 408

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE BRATTIN.

0887L.02I

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To amend chapter 173, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to free speech at public institutions of higher education.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 173, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be
2 known as section 173.1550, to read as follows:

2 **173.1550. 1. The provisions of this section shall be known and cited as the**
3 **"Campus Free Expression Act". Expressive activities protected under the provisions of**
4 **this section include, but are not limited to, all forms of peaceful assembly, protests,**
5 **speeches, distribution of literature, carrying signs, and circulating petitions.**

6 **2. The outdoor areas of campuses of public institutions of higher education in this**
7 **state shall be deemed traditional public forums. Public institutions of higher education**
8 **may maintain and enforce reasonable time, place, and manner restrictions in service of a**
9 **compelling institutional interest only when such restrictions employ clear, published,**
10 **content- and viewpoint-neutral criteria and provide for ample alternative means of**
11 **expression. Any such restrictions shall allow for members of the university community to**
12 **spontaneously and contemporaneously assemble.**

13 **3. Any person who wishes to engage in expressive activity on campus shall be**
14 **permitted to do so freely, as long as their conduct is not unlawful and does not materially**
15 **and substantially disrupt the functioning of the institution.**

16 **4. Nothing in this section shall be interpreted as limiting the right of student**
expression elsewhere on campus.

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

17 **5. The following persons may bring an action in a court of competent jurisdiction**
18 **to enjoin violation of this section or to recover compensatory damages, reasonable court**
19 **costs, and attorneys' fees:**

20 **(1) The attorney general;**

21 **(2) Persons whose expressive rights were violated through the violation of this**
22 **section.**

23 **6. In an action brought under subsection 5 of this section, if the court finds a**
24 **violation, the court shall award the aggrieved persons no less than five hundred dollars for**
25 **the initial violation, plus fifty dollars for each day the violation remains ongoing.**

26 **7. A person shall be required to bring suit for violation of this section not later than**
27 **one year after the day the cause of action accrues. For purposes of calculating the one-year**
28 **limitation period, each day that the violation persists, and each day that a policy in**
29 **violation of this section remains in effect, shall constitute a new violation of this section**
30 **and, therefore, a new day that the cause of action has accrued.**

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