

FIRST REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 30

98TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVE DUGGER.

0227H.011

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

AN ACT

To repeal sections 115.427 and 115.430, RSMo, and to enact in lieu thereof two new sections relating to elections, with a contingent effective date.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Sections 115.427 and 115.430, RSMo, are repealed and two new sections enacted in lieu thereof, to be known as sections 115.427 and 115.430, to read as follows:

115.427. 1. [Before receiving a ballot, voters] **Persons seeking to vote in a public election** shall establish their identity and eligibility to vote at the polling place by presenting a form of personal identification **to election officials**. ["Personal identification" shall mean only **No form of personal identification other than the forms listed in this section shall be accepted to establish a voter's qualifications to vote. Forms of personal identification that satisfy the requirements of this section are any one of the following:**

(1) Nonexpired Missouri driver's license [showing the name and a photograph or digital image of the individual]; [or]

(2) Nonexpired or nonexpiring Missouri nondriver's license [showing the name and a photographic or digital image of the individual]; [or]

(3) A document that satisfies all of the following requirements:

(a) The document contains the name of the individual to whom the document was issued, and the name substantially conforms to the most recent signature in the individual's voter registration record;

(b) The document shows a [photographic or digital image] **photograph** of the individual;

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

17 (c) The document includes an expiration date, and the document is not expired, or, if
18 expired, **the document** expired [not before] **after** the date of the most recent general election;
19 and

20 (d) The document was issued by the United States or the state of Missouri; or

21 (4) Any identification containing a [photographic or digital image] **photograph** of the
22 individual which is issued by the Missouri national guard, the United States armed forces, or the
23 United States Department of Veteran Affairs to a member or former member of the Missouri
24 national guard or the United States armed forces and that **is not expired or** does not have an
25 expiration date.

26 2. [The] **All election authority costs associated with the implementation of the photo**
27 **identification requirements of this section shall be reimbursed from the general revenue**
28 **of this state by an appropriation for that purpose. If there is no appropriation and**
29 **distribution of state funds, then election authorities shall not enforce the photo**
30 **identification requirements of this section.**

31 3. **Each** election authority shall post a clear and conspicuous notice at each polling place
32 informing each voter who appears at the polling place without a form of personal identification
33 that satisfies the requirements of [subsection 1 of] this section that the voter may return to the
34 polling place with a proper form of personal identification and vote a regular ballot after election
35 judges have verified the voter's identity and eligibility under [subsection 1 of] this section. In
36 addition to such posting, the election judges **at each polling place** may also inform such voters
37 by written or oral communication of such information posted in the notice. Voters who return
38 to the polling place during the uniform polling hours established by section 115.407 with a
39 current and valid form of personal identification shall be given priority in any voting lines.

40 [3.] 4. An individual who appears at a polling place without **a form of personal**
41 identification [in the form] described in [subsection 1 of] this section and who is otherwise
42 qualified to vote at that polling place may execute an affidavit averring that the voter is the
43 person listed in the precinct register [and that the voter] , does not possess a form of **personal**
44 identification specified in this section, and is unable to obtain a current and valid form of
45 personal identification because of:

46 (1) A physical or mental disability or handicap of the voter, if the voter is otherwise
47 competent to vote under Missouri law; [or]

48 (2) **An inability to pay for a birth certificate or other supporting documentation**
49 **that is necessary to obtain the identification required to vote under this section;**

50 (3) A sincerely held religious belief against the forms of personal identification described
51 in [subsection 1 of] this section; or

52 [(3)] (4) The voter being born on or before [January 1, 1941] **January 1, 1950.**

53 Upon executing such affidavit, the individual may cast a provisional ballot. Such provisional
54 ballot shall be counted, provided the election authority verifies the identity of the individual by
55 comparing that individual's signature to the signature on file with the election authority and
56 determines that the individual was eligible to cast a ballot at the polling place where the ballot
57 was cast.

58 [4.] 5. The affidavit to be used for voting under subsection [3] 4 of this section shall be
59 substantially in the following form:

60

61 "State of

62 County of

63 I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that my name is; that I reside at
64; and that I am the person listed in the precinct register under this name
65 and at this address. I further swear (or affirm) that I am unable to obtain a current and valid form
66 of personal identification because of:

67

68 A physical or mental disability or handicap;[or]

69 **An inability to pay for a birth certificate or other supporting documentation**
70 **necessary to obtain the identification required to vote under this section;**

71 A sincerely held religious belief; [or]

72 My being born on or before [January 1, 1941] **January 1, 1950.**

73

74 I understand that knowingly providing false information is a violation of law and subjects me to
75 possible criminal prosecution.

76

77 Signature of voter

78 Subscribed and affirmed before me this day of, 20....

79

80 Signature of election official"

81 [5.] 6. A voter shall be allowed to cast a provisional ballot under section 115.430 even
82 if the election judges cannot establish the voter's identity under [subsection 1 of] this section.
83 The election judges shall make a notation on the provisional ballot envelope to indicate that the
84 voter's identity was not verified. The provisional ballot cast by such voter shall not be counted
85 unless:

86 (1) The voter returns to the [polling place during the uniform polling hours established
87 by section 115.407] **election authority within three days after the election** and provides a form

88 of personal identification that allows the election [judges] **authority** to verify the voter's identity
89 as provided in [subsection 1 of] this section; and

90 (2) The provisional ballot otherwise qualifies to be counted under section 115.430.

91 [6.] 7. The secretary of state shall provide advance notice of the personal identification
92 requirements of [subsection 1 of] this section in a manner calculated to inform the public
93 generally of the requirement for [photographic] **forms of** personal identification as provided in
94 this section. Such advance notice shall include, at a minimum, the use of advertisements and
95 public service announcements in print, broadcast television, radio, and cable television media,
96 as well as the posting of information on the opening pages of the official state [Internet] **internet**
97 websites of the secretary of state and governor.

98 [7.] 8. The provisions of section 136.055 and section 302.181 notwithstanding, **the state**
99 **and all fee offices shall provide one such form of the personal identification required to**
100 **vote at no cost to any otherwise qualified voter who does not already possess such**
101 **identification and who desires the identification in order to vote.** Any applicant who requests
102 a nondriver's license with a photograph or digital image for the purpose of voting shall not be
103 required to pay a fee if the applicant executes an affidavit averring that the applicant does not
104 have any other form of [photographic] personal identification that meets the requirements of
105 [subsection 1 of] this section. The state of Missouri shall pay the legally required fees for any
106 such applicant. The director shall design an affidavit to be used for this purpose. [However, any
107 disabled or elderly person otherwise competent to vote shall be issued a nondriver's license photo
108 identification through a mobile processing system operated by the Missouri department of
109 revenue upon request if the individual is physically unable to otherwise obtain a nondriver's
110 license photo identification. The department of revenue shall make nondriver's license photo
111 identifications available through its mobile processing system only at facilities licensed under
112 chapter 198 and other public places accessible to and frequented by disabled and elderly persons.
113 The department shall provide advance notice of the times and places when the mobile processing
114 system will be available. At least nine mobile units housed under the office of administration
115 shall remain available for dispatch upon the request of the department of revenue to fulfill the
116 requirements of this section.] The total cost associated with nondriver's license photo
117 identification under this subsection shall be borne by the state of Missouri from funds
118 appropriated to the department of revenue for that specific purpose. The department of revenue
119 and a local election authority may enter into a contract that allows the local election authority to
120 assist the department in issuing nondriver's license photo identifications.

121 [8.] 9. The director of the department of revenue shall, by January first of each year,
122 prepare and deliver to each member of the general assembly a report documenting the number
123 of individuals who have requested and received a nondriver's license photo identification for the

124 purposes of voting under this section. The report shall also include the number of persons
125 requesting a nondriver's license for purposes of voting under this section, but not receiving such
126 license, and the reason for the denial of the nondriver's license.

127 [9.] 10. The precinct register shall serve as the voter identification certificate. The
128 following form shall be printed at the top of each page of the precinct register: VOTER'S
129 IDENTIFICATION CERTIFICATE Warning: It is against the law for anyone to vote, or attempt
130 to vote, without having a lawful right to vote.

131 PRECINCT
132 WARD OR TOWNSHIP
133 GENERAL (SPECIAL, PRIMARY) ELECTION
134 Held, 20....
135 Date

136 I hereby certify that I am qualified to vote at this election by signing my name and verifying my
137 address by signing my initials next to my address.

138 [10.] 11. The secretary of state shall promulgate rules to effectuate the provisions of this
139 section.

140 [11.] 12. Any rule or portion of a rule, as that term is defined in section 536.010, that is
141 created under the authority delegated in this section shall become effective only if it complies
142 with and is subject to all of the provisions of chapter 536 and, if applicable, section 536.028.
143 This section and chapter 536 are nonseverable and if any of the powers vested with the general
144 assembly pursuant to chapter 536 to review, to delay the effective date or to disapprove and
145 annul a rule are subsequently held unconstitutional, then the grant of rulemaking authority and
146 any rule proposed or adopted after August 28, 2002, shall be invalid and void.

147 [12.] 13. If any voter is unable to sign his name at the appropriate place on the certificate
148 or computer printout, an election judge shall print the name and address of the voter in the
149 appropriate place on the precinct register, the voter shall make his mark in lieu of signature, and
150 the voter's mark shall be witnessed by the signature of an election judge.

151 [13. For any election held on or before November 1, 2008, an individual who appears
152 at a polling place without identification in the form described in subsection 1 of this section, and
153 who is otherwise qualified to vote at that polling place, may cast a provisional ballot after:

154 (1) Executing an affidavit which is also signed by two supervising election judges, one
155 from each major political party, who attest that they have personal knowledge of the identity of
156 the voter, provided that the two supervising election judges who sign an affidavit under this
157 subdivision shall not be involved or participate in the verification of the voter's eligibility by the
158 election authority after the provisional ballot is cast; or

159 (2) (a) Executing an affidavit affirming his or her identity; and

160 (b) Presenting a form of identification from the following list:

161 a. Identification issued by the state of Missouri, an agency of the state, or a local election
162 authority of the state;

163 b. Identification issued by the United States government or agency thereof;

164 c. Identification issued by an institution of higher education, including a university,
165 college, vocational and technical school, located within the state of Missouri;

166 d. A copy of a current utility bill, bank statement, government check, paycheck, or other
167 government document that contains the name and address of the voter; or

168 e. Driver's license or state identification card issued by another state. Such provisional
169 ballot shall be entitled to be counted, provided the election authority verifies the identity of the
170 individual by comparing that individual's signature to the current signature on file with the
171 election authority and determines that the individual was otherwise eligible to cast a ballot at the
172 polling place where the ballot was cast.

173 14. The affidavit to be used for voting under subsection 13 of this section shall be
174 substantially in the following form:

175 "State of

176 County of

177 I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that my name is; that I reside at; and
178 that I am the person listed in the precinct register under this name and at this address.

179 I understand that knowingly providing false information is a violation of law and subjects me
180 to possible criminal prosecution.

181 Signature of voter

182 Subscribed and affirmed before me this day of, 20....

183

184 Signature of Election Official".

185 15. The provisions of subsections 1 to 5 and 8 to 14 of this section shall become
186 effective August 28, 2006, and this subsection shall expire September 1, 2006.]

115.430. 1. This section shall apply to primary and general elections where candidates
2 for federal or statewide offices are nominated or elected and any election where statewide issue
3 or issues are submitted to the voters. **In addition, any person denied the ability to cast a**
4 **regular ballot because of a lack of photographic identification under section 115.427 shall**
5 **be allowed to vote by provisional ballot.**

6 [2.] (1) A voter claiming to be properly registered in the jurisdiction of the election
7 authority and eligible to vote in an election, but whose eligibility at that precinct cannot be
8 immediately established upon examination of the precinct register, shall be entitled to vote a
9 provisional ballot after providing a form of personal identification required pursuant to section

10 115.427 or upon executing an affidavit under section 115.427, or may vote at a central polling
11 place as established in section 115.115 where the voter may vote his or her appropriate ballot for
12 his or her precinct of residence upon verification of eligibility or vote a provisional ballot if
13 eligibility cannot be determined. The provisional ballot provided to a voter under this section
14 shall be the ballot provided to a resident of the voter's precinct determined by reference to the
15 affidavit provided for in this section. If the voter declares that the voter is eligible to vote and
16 the election authority determines that the voter is eligible to vote at another polling place, the
17 voter shall be directed to the correct polling place or a central polling place as established by the
18 election authority pursuant to subsection 5 of section 115.115. If the voter refuses to go to the
19 correct polling place or a central polling place, the voter shall be permitted to vote a provisional
20 ballot at the incorrect polling place, but such ballot shall not be counted if the voter was not
21 eligible to vote at that polling place.

22 (2) The following steps shall be taken to establish a voter's eligibility to vote at a polling
23 place:

24 (a) The election judge shall examine the precinct register as provided in section 115.425.
25 If the voter is registered and eligible to vote at the polling place, the voter shall receive a regular
26 ballot;

27 (b) If the voter's eligibility cannot be immediately established by examining the precinct
28 register, the election judge shall contact the election authority. If the election authority cannot
29 immediately establish that the voter is registered and eligible to vote at the polling place upon
30 examination of the Missouri voter registration system, or if the election judge is unable to make
31 contact with the election authority immediately, the voter shall be notified that the voter is
32 entitled to a provisional ballot.

33 (3) The voter shall have the duty to appear and vote at the correct polling place. If an
34 election judge determines that the voter is not eligible to vote at the polling place at which a
35 voter presents himself or herself, and if the voter appears to be eligible to vote at another polling
36 place, the voter shall be informed that he or she may cast a provisional ballot at the current
37 polling place or may travel to the correct polling place or a central polling place, as established
38 by the election authority under subsection 5 of section 115.115, where the voter may cast a
39 regular ballot or provisional ballot if the voter's eligibility still cannot be determined. Provisional
40 ballots cast at a polling place shall be counted only if the voter was eligible to vote at such
41 polling place as provided in subsection [5] 4 of this section.

42 (4) For a voter requesting an absentee ballot in person, such voter shall be entitled to cast
43 a provisional ballot when the voter's eligibility cannot be immediately established upon
44 examination of the precinct registers or the Missouri voter registration system.

45 (5) Prior to accepting any provisional ballot at the polling place, the election judges shall
46 determine that the information provided on the provisional ballot envelope by the provisional
47 voter is consistent with the identification provided by such person under section 115.427.

48 [3.] 2. (1) No person shall be entitled to receive a provisional ballot until such person
49 has completed a provisional ballot affidavit on the provisional ballot envelope.

50 (2) The secretary of state shall produce appropriate sizes of provisional ballot envelopes
51 and distribute them to each election authority according to their tabulating system. All
52 provisional ballot envelopes shall be printed on a distinguishable color of paper that is different
53 from the color of the regular ballot. The provisional ballot envelope shall be in the form required
54 by subsection [4] 3 of this section. All provisional ballots shall be marked with a conspicuous
55 stamp or other distinguishing mark that makes them readily distinguishable from the regular
56 ballots.

57 (3) Once voted, the provisional ballot shall be placed and sealed in a provisional ballot
58 envelope.

59 [4.] 3. The provisional ballot in its envelope shall be deposited in the ballot box. The
60 provisional ballot envelope shall be completed by the voter for use in determining eligibility.
61 The provisional ballot envelope specified in this section shall contain a voter's certificate which
62 shall be in substantially the following form:

63 STATE OF

64 COUNTY OF

65 I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that my name is; that my date of birth is
66; that the last four digits of my Social Security Number are; that I am
67 registered to vote in County or City (if a City not within a County), Missouri; that
68 I am a qualified voter of said County (or City not within a County); that I am eligible to vote at
69 this polling place; and that I have not voted in this election.

70 I understand that if the above-provided information is not correct and the election
71 authority determines that I am not registered and eligible to vote, my vote will not be counted.
72 I further understand that knowingly providing false information is a violation of law and subjects
73 me to possible criminal prosecution.

74

75 (Signature of Voter)

76

77 (Current Address)

78 Subscribed and affirmed before me this day of, 20.....

79

80 (Signature of Election Official)

81 The voter may provide additional information to further assist the election authority in
82 determining eligibility, including the place and date the voter registered to vote, if known.

83 [5.] 4. (1) Prior to counting any provisional ballot, the election authority shall determine
84 if the voter is registered and eligible to vote and if the vote was properly cast. The eligibility of
85 provisional votes shall be determined according to the requirements for a voter to cast a ballot
86 in the election as set forth in sections 115.133 and 115.135. A provisional [voter] ballot shall
87 not be eligible to be counted until the election authority has determined that:

88 (a) The voter cast such provisional ballot at a polling place established for the voter or
89 the central polling place established by the election authority under subsection 5 of section
90 115.115;

91 (b) The individual who cast the provisional ballot is an individual registered to vote in
92 the respective election at the polling place where the ballot was cast;

93 (c) The voter did not otherwise vote in the same election by regular ballot, absentee
94 ballot, or otherwise; and

95 (d) The information on the provisional ballot envelope is found to be correct, complete,
96 and accurate.

97 (2) When the ballot boxes are delivered to the election authority from the polling places,
98 the receiving teams shall separate the provisional ballots from the rest of the ballots and place
99 the sealed provisional ballot envelopes in a separate container. Teams of election authority
100 employees or teams of election judges with each team consisting of one member of each major
101 political party shall photocopy each provisional ballot envelope, such photocopy to be used by
102 the election authority to determine provisional voter eligibility. The sealed provisional ballot
103 envelopes shall be placed by the team in a sealed container and shall remain therein until
104 tabulation.

105 (3) To determine whether a provisional ballot is valid and entitled to be counted, the
106 election authority shall examine its records and verify that the provisional voter is properly
107 registered and eligible to vote in the election. If the provisional voter has provided information
108 regarding the registration agency where the provisional voter registered to vote, the election
109 authority shall make an inquiry of the registration agency to determine whether the provisional
110 voter is properly registered and eligible to vote in the election.

111 (4) If the election authority determines that the provisional voter is registered and eligible
112 to vote in the election, the election authority shall provide documentation verifying the voter's
113 eligibility. Such documentation shall be noted on the copy of the provisional ballot envelope and
114 shall contain substantially the following information:

115 (a) The name of the provisional voter;

116 (b) The name of the reviewer;

- 117 (c) The date and time; and
- 118 (d) A description of evidence found that supports the voter's eligibility.
- 119 (5) The local election authority shall record on a provisional ballot acceptance/rejection
120 list the provisional ballot identification number and a notation marking it as accepted.
- 121 (6) If the election authority determines that the provisional voter is not registered or
122 eligible to vote in the election, the election authority shall provide documentation verifying the
123 voter's ineligibility. Such documentation shall be noted on the copy of the provisional ballot
124 envelope and shall contain substantially the following information:
- 125 (a) The name of the provisional voter;
- 126 (b) The name of the reviewer;
- 127 (c) The date and time;
- 128 (d) A description of why the voter is ineligible.
- 129 (7) The local election authority shall record on a provisional ballot acceptance/rejection
130 list the provisional ballot identification number and notation marking it as rejected.
- 131 (8) If rejected, a photocopy of the envelope shall be made and used by the election
132 authority as a mail-in voter registration. The actual provisional ballot envelope shall be kept as
133 ballot material, and the copy of the envelope shall be used by the election authority for
134 registration record keeping.
- 135 [6.] 5. All provisional ballots cast by voters whose eligibility has been verified as
136 provided in this section shall be counted in accordance with the rules governing ballot tabulation.
137 Provisional ballots shall not be counted until all provisional ballots are determined either eligible
138 or ineligible and all provisional ballots must be processed before the election is certified. The
139 provisional ballot shall be counted only if the election authority determines that the voter is
140 registered and eligible to vote. Provisional ballots voted in the wrong polling place shall not be
141 counted. If the voter is not registered but is qualified to register for future elections, the affidavit
142 shall be considered a mail-in application to register to vote pursuant to this chapter.
- 143 [7.] 6. (1) After the election authority completes its review of the provisional voter's
144 eligibility under subsection 5 of this section, the election authority shall deliver the provisional
145 ballots and copies of the provisional ballot envelopes that include eligibility information to
146 bipartisan counting teams, which may be the board of verification, for review and tabulation.
147 The election authority shall maintain a record of such delivery. The record shall include the
148 number of ballots delivered to each team and shall include a signed receipt from two judges, one
149 from each major political party. The election authority shall provide each team with a ballot box
150 and material necessary for tabulation.
- 151 (2) If the person named on the provisional ballot affidavit is found to have been properly
152 qualified and registered to cast a ballot in the election and the provisional ballot otherwise

153 qualifies to be counted under the provisions of this section, the envelope shall be opened, and
154 the ballot shall be placed in a ballot box to be counted.

155 (3) If the person named on the provisional ballot affidavit is found not to have been
156 properly qualified and registered to cast a ballot in the election or if the election authority is
157 unable to determine such person's right to vote, the envelope containing the provisional ballot
158 shall not be opened, and the person's vote shall not be counted. The members of the team shall
159 follow the procedures set forth in subsection [5] 4 of this section for rejected provisional ballots.

160 (4) The votes shall be tallied and the returns made as provided in sections 115.447 to
161 115.525 for paper ballots. After the vote on all ballots assigned to a team have been counted,
162 the ballots, ballot envelopes, and copies of ballot envelopes with the eligibility information
163 provided by the election authority shall be enclosed in sealed containers marked "Voted
164 provisional ballots and ballot envelopes from the election held, 20...". All rejected
165 provisional ballots, ballot envelopes, and copies of ballot envelopes with the eligibility
166 information provided by the election authority shall be enclosed in sealed containers marked
167 "Rejected provisional ballots and ballot envelopes from the election held, 20...".
168 On the outside of each voted ballot and rejected ballot container, each member of the team shall
169 write their name and all such containers shall be returned to the election authority. Upon receipt
170 of the returns and ballots, the election authority shall tabulate the provisional votes.

171 [8.] 7. Challengers and watchers, as provided by sections 115.105 and 115.107, may be
172 present during all times that the bipartisan counting teams are reviewing or counting the
173 provisional ballots, the provisional ballot envelopes, or copies of the provisional ballot envelopes
174 that include eligibility information provided by the election authority. Challengers and watchers
175 shall be permitted to observe the determination of the eligibility of all provisional ballots. The
176 election authority shall notify the county chair of each major political party of the time and
177 location when bipartisan counting teams will be reviewing or counting the provisional ballots,
178 the provisional ballot envelopes, or the copies of the provisional ballot envelopes that include
179 the eligibility information provided by the election authority.

180 [9.] 8. The certificate of ballot cards shall:

181 (1) Reflect the number of provisional envelopes delivered; and

182 (2) Reflect the number of sealed provisional envelopes with voted ballots deposited in
183 the ballot box.

184 [10.] 9. In counties where the voting system does not utilize a paper ballot, the election
185 authority shall provide the appropriate provisional ballots to each polling place.

186 [11.] 10. The secretary of state may promulgate rules for purposes of ensuring the
187 uniform application of this section. No rule or portion of a rule promulgated pursuant to the

188 authority of this section shall become effective unless it has been promulgated pursuant to
189 chapter 536.

190 [12.] 11. The secretary of state shall design and provide to the election authorities the
191 envelopes and forms necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

192 [13.] 12. Pursuant to the Help America Vote Act of 2002, the secretary of state shall
193 ensure a free access system is established, such as a toll-free number or an internet website, that
194 any individual who casts a provisional ballot may access to discover whether the vote of that
195 individual was counted, and, if the vote was not counted, the reason that the vote was not
196 counted. At the time an individual casts a provisional ballot, the election authority shall give the
197 voter written information that states that any individual who casts a provisional ballot will be
198 able to ascertain under such free access system whether the vote was counted, and if the vote was
199 not counted, the reason that the vote was not counted.

200 [14.] 13. In accordance with the Help America Vote Act of 2002, any individual who
201 votes in an election as a result of a court order or any other order extending the time established
202 for closing the polls in section 115.407 may vote only by using a provisional ballot, and such
203 provisional ballot shall be separated and held apart from other provisional ballots cast by those
204 not affected by the order. Such ballots shall not be counted until such time as the ballots are
205 determined to be valid. No state court shall have jurisdiction to extend the polling hours
206 established by law, including section 115.407.

Section B. Section A of this act shall become effective only upon the passage and
2 approval by the voters of a constitutional amendment submitted to them by the general assembly
3 regarding the authorization of photo identification requirements for elections by general law.

✓