

HB 1683 -- Death Penalty Commission

Sponsor: Deeken

This bill places a moratorium on all executions until January 1, 2013, and establishes the Commission on the Death Penalty to study the use of the death penalty. The commission will consist of 14 members, including two members of the Senate, two members of the House of Representatives, the State Public Defender or his or her designee, the Attorney General or his or her designee, a criminal defense attorney, a county prosecutor, a police chief, a person with a law enforcement background, a faith community representative, a representative of the National Alliance for Mental Illness, a family member of a murder victim, and a family member of a person on death row.

The commission will make recommendations for changes to the laws and court rules regarding death penalty cases to ensure that:

- (1) Defendants who are sentenced to death are in fact guilty of first degree murder;
- (2) Defendants are provided adequate and experienced counsel and adequate resources for the defense of their cases at trial and at the appellate and post-conviction stages;
- (3) Race, income, and other arbitrary factors do not play an impermissible role in determining which defendants are sentenced to death;
- (4) Appellate and post-conviction procedures are adequate to correct errors and injustices occurring at the trial level, including access to evidence for forensic testing; and
- (5) Prosecutors throughout the state seek the death penalty using similar criteria.

The commission must issue a report of its findings to the Governor, General Assembly, and Missouri Supreme Court by January 1, 2013.