

SECOND REGULAR SESSION

HOUSE BILL NO. 1678

94TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

INTRODUCED BY REPRESENTATIVES DAY (Sponsor), PEARCE, FISHER, STREAM, COOPER (155), RICHARD, SCHARNHORST, JETTON, COOPER (120), DOUGHERTY, NANCE, SANDER, GRILL, FUNDERBURK, NIEVES, FAITH, NORR, WRIGHT, BIVINS, WALTON, WASSON, WELLS, SATER, MAY, SCHAD, WITTE, LEMBKE, DETHROW, QUINN (7), FRANZ, BRANDOM, BRUNS, RUZICKA, WETER AND GRISAMORE (Co-sponsors).

Read 1st time January 16, 2008 and copies ordered printed.

D. ADAM CRUMBLISS, Chief Clerk

4102L.011

AN ACT

To amend chapter 160, RSMo, by adding thereto one new section relating to the interstate compact on educational opportunity for military children.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the state of Missouri, as follows:

Section A. Chapter 160, RSMo, is amended by adding thereto one new section, to be known as section 160.2000, to read as follows:

160.2000. Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children

ARTICLE I

PURPOSE

It is the purpose of this compact to remove barriers to educational success imposed on children of military families because of frequent moves and deployment of their parents by:

A. Facilitating the timely enrollment of children of military families and ensuring that they are not placed at a disadvantage due to difficulty in the transfer of education records from the previous school district(s) or variations in entrance/age requirements.

EXPLANATION — Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted from the law. Matter in **bold-face** type in the above bill is proposed language.

47 Extracurricular activities include, but are not limited to, preparation for and involvement
48 in public performances, contests, athletic competitions, demonstrations, displays, and club
49 activities.

50 G. "Interstate Commission on Educational Opportunity for Military Children"
51 means: the commission that is created under Article IX of this compact, which is generally
52 referred to as Interstate Commission.

53 H. "Local education agency" means: a public authority legally constituted by the
54 state as an administrative agency to provide control of and direction for Kindergarten
55 through Twelfth (12th) grade public educational institutions.

56 I. "Member state" means: a state that has enacted this compact.

57 J. "Military installation" means: means a base, camp, post, station, yard, center,
58 homeport facility for any ship, or other activity under the jurisdiction of the Department
59 of Defense, including any leased facility, which is located within any of the several States,
60 the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands,
61 Guam, American Samoa, the Northern Marianas Islands and any other U.S. Territory.
62 Such term does not include any facility used primarily for civil works, rivers and harbors
63 projects, or flood control projects.

64 K. "Nonmember state" means: a state that has not enacted this compact.

65 L. "Receiving state" means: the state to which a child of a military family is sent,
66 brought, or caused to be sent or brought.

67 M. "Rule" means: a written statement by the Interstate Commission promulgated
68 pursuant to Article XII of this compact that is of general applicability, implements,
69 interprets or prescribes a policy or provision of the Compact, or an organizational,
70 procedural, or practice requirement of the Interstate Commission, and has the force and
71 effect of statutory law in a member state, and includes the amendment, repeal, or
72 suspension of an existing rule.

73 N. "Sending state" means: the state from which a child of a military family is sent,
74 brought, or caused to be sent or brought.

75 O. "State" means: a state of the United States, the District of Columbia, the
76 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, the
77 Northern Marianas Islands and any other U.S. Territory.

78 P. "Student" means: the child of a military family for whom the local education
79 agency receives public funding and who is formally enrolled in Kindergarten through
80 Twelfth (12th) grade.

81 **Q. "Transition" means: 1) the formal and physical process of transferring from**
82 **school to school or 2) the period of time in which a student moves from one school in the**
83 **sending state to another school in the receiving state.**

84 **R. "Uniformed service(s)" means: the Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps,**
85 **Coast Guard as well as the Commissioned Corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric**
86 **Administration, and Public Health Services.**

87 **S. "Veteran" means: a person who served in the uniformed services and who was**
88 **discharged or released there from under conditions other than dishonorable.**

89 **ARTICLE III**
90 **APPLICABILITY**

91 **A. Except as otherwise provided in Section B, this compact shall apply to the**
92 **children of:**

93 **1. active duty members of the uniformed services as defined in this compact,**
94 **including members of the National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders pursuant to**
95 **10 U.S.C. Section 1209 and 1211;**

96 **2. members or veterans of the uniformed services who are severely injured and**
97 **medically discharged or retired for a period of one (1) year after medical discharge or**
98 **retirement; and**

99 **3. members of the uniformed services who die on active duty or as a result of**
100 **injuries sustained on active duty for a period of one (1) year after death.**

101 **B. The provisions of this interstate compact shall only apply to local education**
102 **agencies as defined in this compact.**

103 **C. The provisions of this compact shall not apply to the children of:**

104 **1. inactive members of the national guard and military reserves;**

105 **2. members of the uniformed services now retired, except as provided in Section**
106 **A;**

107 **3. veterans of the uniformed services, except as provided in Section A; and**

108 **4. other U.S. Dept. of Defense personnel and other federal agency civilian and**
109 **contract employees not defined as active duty members of the uniformed services.**

110 **ARTICLE IV**
111 **EDUCATIONAL RECORDS & ENROLLMENT**

112 **A. Unofficial or "hand-carried" education records - In the event that official**
113 **education records cannot be released to the parents for the purpose of transfer, the**
114 **custodian of the records in the sending state shall prepare and furnish to the parent a**
115 **complete set of unofficial educational records containing uniform information as**
116 **determined by the Interstate Commission. Upon receipt of the unofficial education records**

117 by a school in the receiving state, the school shall enroll and appropriately place the
118 student based on the information provided in the unofficial records pending validation by
119 the official records, as quickly as possible.

120 **B. Official education records/transcripts - Simultaneous with the enrollment and**
121 **conditional placement of the student, the school in the receiving state shall request the**
122 **student's official education record from the school in the sending state. Upon receipt of this**
123 **request, the school in the sending state will process and furnish the official education**
124 **records to the school in the receiving state within ten (10) days or within such time as is**
125 **reasonably determined under the rules promulgated by the Interstate Commission.**

126 **C. Immunizations - Compacting states shall give thirty (30) days from the date of**
127 **enrollment or within such time as is reasonably determined under the rules promulgated**
128 **by the Interstate Commission, for students to obtain any immunization(s) required by the**
129 **receiving state. For a series of immunizations, initial vaccinations must be obtained within**
130 **thirty (30) days or within such time as is reasonably determined under the rules**
131 **promulgated by the Interstate Commission.**

132 **D. Kindergarten and First grade entrance age - Students shall be allowed to**
133 **continue their enrollment at grade level in the receiving state commensurate with their**
134 **grade level (including Kindergarten) from a local education agency in the sending state at**
135 **the time of transition, regardless of age. A student that has satisfactorily completed the**
136 **prerequisite grade level in the local education agency in the sending state shall be eligible**
137 **for enrollment in the next highest grade level in the receiving state, regardless of age. A**
138 **student transferring after the start of the school year in the receiving state shall enter the**
139 **school in the receiving state on their validated level from an accredited school in the**
140 **sending state.**

141 **ARTICLE V**

142 **PLACEMENT & ATTENDANCE**

143 **A. Course placement - When the student transfers before or during the school year,**
144 **the receiving state school shall initially honor placement of the student in educational**
145 **courses based on the student's enrollment in the sending state school and/or educational**
146 **assessments conducted at the school in the sending state if the courses are offered. Course**
147 **placement includes but is not limited to Honors, International Baccalaureate, Advanced**
148 **Placement, vocational, technical and career pathways courses. Continuing the student's**
149 **academic program from the previous school and promoting placement in academically and**
150 **career challenging courses should be paramount when considering placement. This does**
151 **not preclude the school in the receiving state from performing subsequent evaluations to**
152 **ensure appropriate placement and continued enrollment of the student in the course(s).**

260 **2. A majority of the total member states shall constitute a quorum for the**
261 **transaction of business, unless a larger quorum is required by the bylaws of the Interstate**
262 **Commission.**

263 **3. A representative shall not delegate a vote to another member state. In the event**
264 **the compact commissioner is unable to attend a meeting of the Interstate Commission, the**
265 **Governor or State Council may delegate voting authority to another person from their**
266 **state for a specified meeting.**

267 **4. The bylaws may provide for meetings of the Interstate Commission to be**
268 **conducted by telecommunication or electronic communication.**

269 **C. Consist of ex-officio, nonvoting representatives who are members of interested**
270 **organizations. Such ex-officio members, as defined in the bylaws, may include but not be**
271 **limited to, members of the representative organizations of military family advocates, local**
272 **education agency officials, parent and teacher groups, the U.S. Department of Defense, the**
273 **Education Commission of the States, the Interstate Agreement on the Qualification of**
274 **Educational Personnel and other interstate compacts affecting the education of children**
275 **of military members.**

276 **D. Meet at least once each calendar year. The chairperson may call additional**
277 **meetings and, upon the request of a simple majority of the member states, shall call**
278 **additional meetings.**

279 **E. Establish an executive committee, whose members shall include the officers of**
280 **the Interstate Commission and such other members of the Interstate Commission as**
281 **determined by the bylaws. Members of the executive committee shall serve a one year**
282 **term. Members of the executive committee shall be entitled to one vote each. The executive**
283 **committee shall have the power to act on behalf of the Interstate Commission, with the**
284 **exception of rulemaking, during periods when the Interstate Commission is not in session.**
285 **The executive committee shall oversee the day-to-day activities of the administration of the**
286 **compact including enforcement and compliance with the provisions of the compact, its**
287 **bylaws and rules, and other such duties as deemed necessary. The U.S. Dept. of Defense,**
288 **shall serve as an ex-officio, nonvoting member of the executive committee.**

289 **F. Establish bylaws and rules that provide for conditions and procedures under**
290 **which the Interstate Commission shall make its information and official records available**
291 **to the public for inspection or copying. The Interstate Commission may exempt from**
292 **disclosure information or official records to the extent they would adversely affect personal**
293 **privacy rights or proprietary interests.**

294 **G. Public notice shall be given by the Interstate Commission of all meetings and all**
295 **meetings shall be open to the public, except as set forth in the rules or as otherwise**

296 provided in the compact. The Interstate Commission and its committees may close a
297 meeting, or portion thereof, where it determines by two-thirds vote that an open meeting
298 would be likely to:

- 299 1. Relate solely to the Interstate Commission's internal personnel practices and
300 procedures;
- 301 2. Disclose matters specifically exempted from disclosure by federal and state
302 statute;
- 303 3. Disclose trade secrets or commercial or financial information which is privileged
304 or confidential;
- 305 4. Involve accusing a person of a crime, or formally censuring a person;
- 306 5. Disclose information of a personal nature where disclosure would constitute a
307 clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy;
- 308 6. Disclose investigative records compiled for law enforcement purposes; or
- 309 7. Specifically relate to the Interstate Commission's participation in a civil action
310 or other legal proceeding.

311 H. For a meeting, or portion of a meeting, closed pursuant to this provision, the
312 Interstate Commission's legal counsel or designee shall certify that the meeting may be
313 closed and shall reference each relevant exemptible provision. The Interstate Commission
314 shall keep minutes which shall fully and clearly describe all matters discussed in a meeting
315 and shall provide a full and accurate summary of actions taken, and the reasons therefore,
316 including a description of the views expressed and the record of a roll call vote. All
317 documents considered in connection with an action shall be identified in such minutes. All
318 minutes and documents of a closed meeting shall remain under seal, subject to release by
319 a majority vote of the Interstate Commission.

320 I. The Interstate Commission shall collect standardized data concerning the
321 educational transition of the children of military families under this compact as directed
322 through its rules which shall specify the data to be collected, the means of collection and
323 data exchange and reporting requirements. Such methods of data collection, exchange and
324 reporting shall, in so far as is reasonably possible, conform to current technology and
325 coordinate its information functions with the appropriate custodian of records as identified
326 in the bylaws and rules.

327 J. The Interstate Commission shall create a process that permits military officials,
328 education officials and parents to inform the Interstate Commission if and when there are
329 alleged violations of the compact or its rules or when issues subject to the jurisdiction of
330 the compact or its rules are not addressed by the state or local education agency. This

331 section shall not be construed to create a private right of action against the Interstate
332 Commission or any member state.

333 **ARTICLE X**

334 **POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION**

335
336 **The Interstate Commission shall have the following powers:**

337 **A. To provide for dispute resolution among member states.**

338 **B. To promulgate rules and take all necessary actions to effect the goals, purposes**
339 **and obligations as enumerated in this compact. The rules shall have the force and effect**
340 **of statutory law and shall be binding in the compact states to the extent and in the manner**
341 **provided in this compact.**

342 **C. To issue, upon request of a member state, advisory opinions concerning the**
343 **meaning or interpretation of the interstate compact, its bylaws, rules and actions.**

344 **D. To enforce compliance with the compact provisions, the rules promulgated by**
345 **the Interstate Commission, and the bylaws, using all necessary and proper means,**
346 **including but not limited to the use of judicial process.**

347 **E. To establish and maintain offices which shall be located within one or more of**
348 **the member states.**

349 **F. To purchase and maintain insurance and bonds.**

350 **G. To borrow, accept, hire or contract for services of personnel.**

351 **H. To establish and appoint committees including, but not limited to, an executive**
352 **committee as required by Article IX, Section E, which shall have the power to act on behalf**
353 **of the Interstate Commission in carrying out its powers and duties hereunder.**

354 **I. To elect or appoint such officers, attorneys, employees, agents, or consultants,**
355 **and to fix their compensation, define their duties and determine their qualifications; and**
356 **to establish the Interstate Commission's personnel policies and programs relating to**
357 **conflicts of interest, rates of compensation, and qualifications of personnel.**

358 **J. To accept any and all donations and grants of money, equipment, supplies,**
359 **materials, and services, and to receive, utilize, and dispose of it.**

360 **K. To lease, purchase, accept contributions or donations of, or otherwise to own,**
361 **hold, improve or use any property, real, personal, or mixed.**

362 **L. To sell, convey, mortgage, pledge, lease, exchange, abandon, or otherwise dispose**
363 **of any property, real, personal or mixed.**

364 **M. To establish a budget and make expenditures.**

365 **N. To adopt a seal and bylaws governing the management and operation of the**
366 **Interstate Commission.**

403 meetings of the Interstate Commission. The officers so elected shall serve without
404 compensation or remuneration from the Interstate Commission; provided that, subject to
405 the availability of budgeted funds, the officers shall be reimbursed for ordinary and
406 necessary costs and expenses incurred by them in the performance of their responsibilities
407 as officers of the Interstate Commission.

408 **C. Executive Committee, Officers and Personnel**

409 **1. The executive committee shall have such authority and duties as may be set forth**
410 **in the bylaws, including but not limited to:**

411 **a. Managing the affairs of the Interstate Commission in a manner consistent with**
412 **the bylaws and purposes of the Interstate Commission;**

413 **b. Overseeing an organizational structure within, and appropriate procedures for**
414 **the Interstate Commission to provide for the creation of rules, operating procedures, and**
415 **administrative and technical support functions; and**

416 **c. Planning, implementing, and coordinating communications and activities with**
417 **other state, federal and local government organizations in order to advance the goals of the**
418 **Interstate Commission.**

419 **3. The executive committee may, subject to the approval of the Interstate**
420 **Commission, appoint or retain an executive director for such period, upon such terms and**
421 **conditions and for such compensation, as the Interstate Commission may deem**
422 **appropriate. The executive director shall serve as secretary to the Interstate Commission,**
423 **but shall not be a Member of the Interstate Commission. The executive director shall hire**
424 **and supervise such other persons as may be authorized by the Interstate Commission.**

425 **D. The Interstate Commission's executive director and its employees shall be**
426 **immune from suit and liability, either personally or in their official capacity, for a claim**
427 **for damage to or loss of property or personal injury or other civil liability caused or arising**
428 **out of or relating to an actual or alleged act, error, or omission that occurred, or that such**
429 **person had a reasonable basis for believing occurred, within the scope of Interstate**
430 **Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities; provided, that such person shall not**
431 **be protected from suit or liability for damage, loss, injury, or liability caused by the**
432 **intentional or willful and wanton misconduct of such person.**

433 **1. The liability of the Interstate Commission's executive director and employees or**
434 **Interstate Commission representatives, acting within the scope of such person's**
435 **employment or duties for acts, errors, or omissions occurring within such person's state**
436 **may not exceed the limits of liability set forth under the Constitution and laws of that state**
437 **for state officials, employees, and agents. The Interstate Commission is considered to be**
438 **an instrumentality of the states for the purposes of any such action. Nothing in this**

439 subsection shall be construed to protect such person from suit or liability for damage, loss,
440 injury, or liability caused by the intentional or willful and wanton misconduct of such
441 person.

442 **2. The Interstate Commission shall defend the executive director and its employees**
443 **and, subject to the approval of the Attorney General or other appropriate legal counsel of**
444 **the member state represented by an Interstate Commission representative, shall defend**
445 **such Interstate Commission representative in any civil action seeking to impose liability**
446 **arising out of an actual or alleged act, error or omission that occurred within the scope of**
447 **Interstate Commission employment, duties or responsibilities, or that the defendant had**
448 **a reasonable basis for believing occurred within the scope of Interstate Commission**
449 **employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided that the actual or alleged act, error, or**
450 **omission did not result from intentional or willful and wanton misconduct on the part of**
451 **such person.**

452 **3. To the extent not covered by the state involved, member state, or the Interstate**
453 **Commission, the representatives or employees of the Interstate Commission shall be held**
454 **harmless in the amount of a settlement or judgment, including attorney's fees and costs,**
455 **obtained against such persons arising out of an actual or alleged act, error, or omission**
456 **that occurred within the scope of Interstate Commission employment, duties, or**
457 **responsibilities, or that such persons had a reasonable basis for believing occurred within**
458 **the scope of Interstate Commission employment, duties, or responsibilities, provided that**
459 **the actual or alleged act, error, or omission did not result from intentional or willful and**
460 **wanton misconduct on the part of such persons.**

461 **ARTICLE XII**

462 **RULEMAKING FUNCTIONS OF THE INTERSTATE COMMISSION**

463 **A. Rulemaking Authority - The Interstate Commission shall promulgate reasonable**
464 **rules in order to effectively and efficiently achieve the purposes of this Compact.**
465 **Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event the Interstate Commission exercises its**
466 **rulemaking authority in a manner that is beyond the scope of the purposes of this Act, or**
467 **the powers granted hereunder, then such an action by the Interstate Commission shall be**
468 **invalid and have no force or effect.**

469 **B. Rulemaking Procedure - Rules shall be made pursuant to a rulemaking process**
470 **that substantially conforms to the "Model State Administrative Procedure Act", of 1981**
471 **Act, Uniform Laws Annotated, Vol. 15, p.1 (2000) as amended, as may be appropriate to**
472 **the operations of the Interstate Commission.**

473 **C. Not later than thirty (30) days after a rule is promulgated, any person may file**
474 **a petition for judicial review of the rule; provided, that the filing of such a petition shall**

475 not stay or otherwise prevent the rule from becoming effective unless the court finds that
476 the petitioner has a substantial likelihood of success. The court shall give deference to the
477 actions of the Interstate Commission consistent with applicable law and shall not find the
478 rule to be unlawful if the rule represents a reasonable exercise of the Interstate
479 Commission's authority.

480 **D. If a majority of the legislatures of the compacting states rejects a Rule by**
481 **enactment of a statute or resolution in the same manner used to adopt the compact, then**
482 **such rule shall have no further force and effect in any compacting state.**

483 **ARTICLE XIII**

484 **OVERSIGHT, ENFORCEMENT, AND DISPUTE RESOLUTION**

485 **A. Oversight**

486 **1. The executive, legislative and judicial branches of state government in each**
487 **member state shall enforce this compact and shall take all actions necessary and**
488 **appropriate to effectuate the compact's purposes and intent. The provisions of this**
489 **compact and the rules promulgated hereunder shall have standing as statutory law.**

490 **2. All courts shall take judicial notice of the compact and the rules in any judicial**
491 **or administrative proceeding in a member state pertaining to the subject matter of this**
492 **compact which may affect the powers, responsibilities or actions of the Interstate**
493 **Commission.**

494 **3. The Interstate Commission shall be entitled to receive all service of process in**
495 **any such proceeding, and shall have standing to intervene in the proceeding for all**
496 **purposes. Failure to provide service of process to the Interstate Commission shall render**
497 **a judgment or order void as to the Interstate Commission, this compact or promulgated**
498 **rules.**

499 **B. Default, Technical Assistance, Suspension and Termination - If the Interstate**
500 **Commission determines that a member state has defaulted in the performance of its**
501 **obligations or responsibilities under this compact, or the bylaws or promulgated rules, the**
502 **Interstate Commission shall:**

503 **1. Provide written notice to the defaulting state and other member states, of the**
504 **nature of the default, the means of curing the default and any action taken by the**
505 **Interstate Commission. The Interstate Commission shall specify the conditions by which**
506 **the defaulting state must cure its default.**

507 **2. Provide remedial training and specific technical assistance regarding the default.**

508 **3. If the defaulting state fails to cure the default, the defaulting state shall be**
509 **terminated from the compact upon an affirmative vote of a majority of the member states**
510 **and all rights, privileges and benefits conferred by this compact shall be terminated from**

511 the effective date of termination. A cure of the default does not relieve the offending state
512 of obligations or liabilities incurred during the period of the default.

513 4. Suspension or termination of membership in the compact shall be imposed only
514 after all other means of securing compliance have been exhausted. Notice of intent to
515 suspend or terminate shall be given by the Interstate Commission to the Governor, the
516 majority and minority leaders of the defaulting state's legislature, and each of the member
517 states.

518 5. The state which has been suspended or terminated is responsible for all
519 assessments, obligations and liabilities incurred through the effective date of suspension
520 or termination including obligations, the performance of which extends beyond the
521 effective date of suspension or termination.

522 6. The Interstate Commission shall not bear any costs relating to any state that has
523 been found to be in default or which has been suspended or terminated from the compact,
524 unless otherwise mutually agreed upon in writing between the Interstate Commission and
525 the defaulting state.

526 7. The defaulting state may appeal the action of the Interstate Commission by
527 petitioning the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia or the federal district where
528 the Interstate Commission has its principal offices. The prevailing party shall be awarded
529 all costs of such litigation including reasonable attorney's fees.

530 C. Dispute Resolution

531 1. The Interstate Commission shall attempt, upon the request of a member state,
532 to resolve disputes which are subject to the compact and which may arise among member
533 states and between member and non-member states.

534 2. The Interstate Commission shall promulgate a rule providing for both mediation
535 and binding dispute resolution for disputes as appropriate.

536 D. Enforcement

537 1. The Interstate Commission, in the reasonable exercise of its discretion, shall
538 enforce the provisions and rules of this compact.

539 2. The Interstate Commission, may by majority vote of the members, initiate legal
540 action in the United State District Court for the District of Columbia or, at the discretion
541 of the Interstate Commission, in the federal district where the Interstate Commission has
542 its principal offices, to enforce compliance with the provisions of the compact, its
543 promulgated rules and bylaws, against a member state in default. The relief sought may
544 include both injunctive relief and damages. In the event judicial enforcement is necessary
545 the prevailing party shall be awarded all costs of such litigation including reasonable
546 attorney's fees.

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**ARTICLE XVI
WITHDRAWAL AND DISSOLUTION**

A. Withdrawal

1. Once effective, the compact shall continue in force and remain binding upon each and every member state; provided that a member state may withdraw from the compact specifically repealing the statute, which enacted the compact into law.

2. Withdrawal from this compact shall be by the enactment of a statute repealing the same, but shall not take effect until one (1) year after the effective date of such statute and until written notice of the withdrawal has been given by the withdrawing state to the Governor of each other member jurisdiction.

3. The withdrawing state shall immediately notify the chairperson of the Interstate Commission in writing upon the introduction of legislation repealing this compact in the withdrawing state. The Interstate Commission shall notify the other member states of the withdrawing state's intent to withdraw within sixty (60) days of its receipt thereof.

4. The withdrawing state is responsible for all assessments, obligations and liabilities incurred through the effective date of withdrawal, including obligations, the performance of which extend beyond the effective date of withdrawal.

5. Reinstatement following withdrawal of a member state shall occur upon the withdrawing state reenacting the compact or upon such later date as determined by the Interstate Commission.

B. Dissolution of Compact

1. This compact shall dissolve effective upon the date of the withdrawal or default of the member state which reduces the membership in the compact to one (1) member state.

2. Upon the dissolution of this compact, the compact becomes null and void and shall be of no further force or effect, and the business and affairs of the Interstate Commission shall be concluded and surplus funds shall be distributed in accordance with the bylaws.

**ARTICLE XVII
SEVERABILITY AND CONSTRUCTION**

A. The provisions of this compact shall be severable, and if any phrase, clause, sentence or provision is deemed unenforceable, the remaining provisions of the compact shall be enforceable.

B. The provisions of this compact shall be liberally construed to effectuate its purposes.

C. Nothing in this compact shall be construed to prohibit the applicability of other interstate compacts to which the states are members.

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ARTICLE XVIII
BINDING EFFECT OF COMPACT AND OTHER LAWS

A. Other Laws

1. Nothing herein prevents the enforcement of any other law of a member state that is not inconsistent with this compact.

2. All member states' laws conflicting with this compact are superseded to the extent of the conflict.

B. Binding Effect of the Compact

1. All lawful actions of the Interstate Commission, including all rules and bylaws promulgated by the Interstate Commission, are binding upon the member states.

2. All agreements between the Interstate Commission and the member states are binding in accordance with their terms.

3. In the event any provision of this compact exceeds the constitutional limits imposed on the legislature of any member state, such provision shall be ineffective to the extent of the conflict with the constitutional provision in question in that member state.

✓